

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

40 Rock. ©

35p 22 December 1983-4 January 1984 Vol 2 No 51

This Week

Commodore 64 games

Mike Grace puts hand to joystick as he reviews another selection of CBM 64 games. See page 16.

Christmas cards

Keith and Steve Brain present a program which enables you to print your own Christmas cards on the Dragon 32. See page 24.

Prolog

David Kelly talks to Keith Clark, co-author of micro-Prolog for the Spectrum, about the program's development. See page 13.

New releases

All the latest software games including *Two Gun Turtle* from Lothlorien and *Kick Off* from Bubble Bus. See page 64.

★ STAR

Santa's Mission
on 16/48K Spectrum.
See page 10.

★ GAME ★

News Desk

Spiderman to star in new adventure

ADVENTURE International has concluded a deal with the Marvel Comics Group to put characters from the comics into a new range of adventure games.

The agreement means that many of the Marvel comic book heroes — Spiderman, the Incredible Hulk, Dr Strange, the Fantastic Four, the X-Men, and many more — will be featured in future

Adventure International programs.

The idea is to link the launch of each adventure game with the publication of a Marvel comic illustrating the story.

The first of the Marvel adventure games will appear in May. Versions of each program will be developed to run on the Atari, Commodore 64, Spectrum, BBC and Electron machines.

The Atari and Commodore titles will be written in the US while the Spectrum and Acorn conversions will be carried out in this country by Adventure International UK.

The UK branch, formed by
Cont. p. 5



This is the age of the robot

PERSONAL robots are to begin their march on to British soil early in 1984.

American company Androbot has concluded a deal with Sinclair-distributor Prism to market the company's three computer-controlled beasts — *Fred*, *Bob XR* and *Topo*, beginning in January. Each of the devices will be compatible with the BBC, Spectrum and Commodore 64 micros.

First to arrive will be *Topo*, the most advanced of the motorised robots, which connects to a home micro by an infra-red link. *Topo* has its own on-board computer and is capable of remembering its own environment and reacting to instructions sent to it from the master computer. A number of add-on units give *Topo* advanced capabilities — a grabbing arm, a vision system and a speech synthesiser. Manual control directly from the micro is possible using a joystick.

Fred, the least expensive of

Continued on page 5

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AQUARIUS SEE PAGE 59

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THE INVADERS STRIKE BACK, a fast invader game for BBC model B, only £2.95. A. Bray, 10 Burnside, Coventry, W. Midlands.

Continued on page 57

BRITAIN'S BEST-SELLING MICRO WEEKLY

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SOFTWARE



PHOENIX, NOW THERE ISN'T A CHOICE...

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All submissions should be typed and a double space should be left between each line. Please leave wide margins.

Programs should, whenever possible, be computer printed.

We cannot guarantee to return every submitted article or program, so please keep a copy. If you want to have your own program returned you must include a stamped, addressed envelope.

Accuracy

Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept any responsibility for any errors in programs we publish, although we will always try our best to make sure programs work.

This Week

News	5
ITV micro shelved	
Letters	7
Dragon data files	
Star Game	10
Santa's Mission on 16K or 48K Spectrum	
Street Life	13
David Kelly talks to Keith Clark about prolog	
Reviews	16
Mike Grace looks at Commodore 64 software	
Programming	18
Transistor operating points	
Spectrum	21
Machine code series	
Dragon	24
Christmas cards by Keith Brain	
Commodore 64	28
Mathematical functions	
BBC and Education	32
Internal character set	
Open Forum	39
Six and a half pages of your programs	
Microradio	51
More RTTY information	
Adventure	53
Tony Bridge's corner	
Peek & poke	55
Your questions answered	
New releases	64
Latest software programs	
This week	66
Top 10 plus all this week's software	
Competitions	67
Puzzle, Ziggurat, Losers	

Editorial

To those of us brought up on a diet of comic-book heroes, the link-up between Marvel and Adventure International comes as no surprise.

The Incredible Hulk, Thor, Spiderman, The X-Men and the rest have been battling evil-doers for 30 years or more. They have appeared in countless comics, books, tv series and films. It is about time they appeared on computer too.

What is perhaps more surprising is the fact that these superheroes continue to appeal to each succeeding generation of adolescents. Why should an irradiated green monster, and his mild-mannered alter ego Dr Bannister, be so popular? Just what is the attraction of the web-shooting Spiderman who spends almost as much time worrying about girlfriends and Aunt May as he does fighting crime?

Perhaps part of the answer lies in the split personalities assumed by most of the superheroes. Thor, Hulk, Spiderman *et al* appear as quite ordinary, often mundane, people in their everyday lives. Their secret identities are known only to a few trusted friends and, of course, the reader.

Whatever the reason for the success of these 'wunderkind', there is no doubt that they are as popular today as they were in the 1950s. Their appearance on computers should increase that popularity still further.

Next Thursday

This double issue of *Popular Computing Weekly* will last for two weeks. The next edition will appear on 5 January, 1984.

Finally, a very merry Christmas to all our readers.

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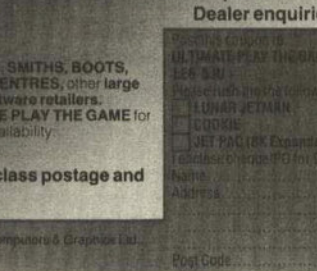
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Adventure

Continued from page 1

Mike Woodroffe a year ago, has spent its time so far producing Spectrum and Acorn conversions of the existing 12 Scott Adams adventures. All the conversion work on these programs has been undertaken by Digital Fantasia founder Brian Howarth and it is likely that he will be involved in work on the Marvel comic programs.



Scott Adams

Adventure International UK has recently released the first four Scott Adams adventures for the BBC machine: *Adventureland*, *Voodoo Castle*, *Pirate Adventure* and *Secret Mission*, each priced at £7.95. The first Spectrum titles — *Adventureland* and *Pirate Adventure*, both £9.95, will include graphics and appear in January 1984.

The remaining Scott Adams adventures will be released one by one until, towards the end of 1984, all 12 will be available for the BBC, Electron and 48K Spectrum computers.

ITV says 'No' to micro

THE independent television companies have decided not to market an ITV micro.

At a meeting held in London on Monday, December 12, representatives of the ITV companies voted against a plan to offer a rival for the BBC's Acorn computer. Talks have been in progress for some time between the ITV companies and London computer manufacturer Transam, with a

Breaker, breaker

COMPUTER magazine publisher VNU has agreed to pay Acornsoft £65,000 damages. This follows the publication of an article by Guy Kewney in the January edition of *Personal Computer World* explaining how to break into protected Acornsoft programs.

Monopoly game makers in new battle

AUTOMATA has launched an appeal for funds to help continue its legal battle with board-game makers Waddingtons over its property-trading computer game *Automatopolis*.

On Tuesday last week the disagreement, which began in June, took a more serious turn when Waddingtons began legal proceedings against Automata to gain an injunction to stop sales of the Automata game, pending a full trial planned for late January.

Prior to the new Waddingtons action it seemed that the dispute between the two companies had been settled. In July Automata agreed to change the name of its game on its advertisements and packaging from *Automatopolis* to *Go To Jail*. This followed a complaint from Waddingtons that the public might confuse the Automata computer game with its own box board-game *Monopoly*.

"As far as we knew then" commented Automata's Mel Croucher on Saturday, "that was the end of it. They knew we had *Go To Jail* out and the notice of the injunction hearing on Friday came as a complete surprise."

Although Waddingtons intends to proceed with its court action in January it has now agreed to drop its injunction

attempt pending discussions between the two companies this Monday, December 19.

At present there are some 13 computer versions of property trading games on sale by software houses in the UK, and the renewed Waddingtons action against Automata seems to have arisen because the company is discussing with Parker Brothers the possibility of developing jointly an official computer version of *Monopoly*.

Automata however is claiming that the idea of a property trading game has passed into common usage. "You cannot patent words like 'go to jail' or 'chance'," says Mel. Earlier this year Parker Brothers lost its rights to trademark the *Monopoly* name in the US. The US court decided that *Monopoly* had indeed passed into common usage. No such decision has been reached by a British court.

Automata has now launched a campaign to raise funds to fight its case. In so doing it has the support of the Computer Trade Association. CTA secretary Nigel Backhurst commented: "The Waddingtons action represents a major threat to the whole computing industry. If they win about 80 per cent of the games software in the market would become challengeable."

view to providing such a machine.

Two reasons have been given for the decision. First, the Broadcasting Act, under which the ITV companies operate, prohibits any form of sponsorship. The endorsement of an ITV micro, was considered to be a form of sponsorship rather than an extension of ITV's public service role.

Secondly, the ITV companies were concerned about the possible conflict of interest between an ITV micro and advertising from companies offering competing products.

"The tv companies see themselves as software providers — in the form of programmes — rather than as hardware providers," commented the Independent Television

Companies Association secretary, Ivor Stolliday.

He dismissed suggestions that individual ITV companies, originally in favour of the micro plan, might go ahead alone: "The debate has taken place at the most senior level and every company has come around — I think the decision will stick."

More robots

COLNE Robotics has been given more money by its backer, Prutec, to help it develop its low-cost computer-controlled robots.

The company has now been given a further £200,000 to add to the £150,000 it received in May 1981.

Colne manufactures the Zeaker micro turtle and a five-axis robot arm — the Armroid 1.

Your robot

Continued from page 1

the three machines will arrive next and will sell for under £200. Although lacking the sophistication of Topo, Fred is still capable of remote control through an infra-red link.

Explained Prism's development manager Graham Daubney: "In the US the main thrust with Androbot development has been with the Apple



computer, but Prism is developing its own high-level robotics language to make the robots compatible with the BBC, Spectrum and Commodore 64 computers."

Androbot which manufactures Fred, Bob and Topo, was formed two years ago by Atari's founder Nolan Bushnell. Bushnell sold Atari to Warner Communications in 1979.

To supplement the arrival of the personal robots in the UK, Prism's associated publishing company ECC plans a new monthly magazine *Your Robot*, due to be launched in March.

1m Spectrums

SINCLAIR has announced the manufacture of its one-millionth Spectrum computer.

The record-breaking machine rolled off Timex's Dundee production line on December 9.



The Spectrum is fast catching up on the ZX81 which has so far sold 1.1 million units — it is expected that the Spectrum will overtake the ZX81 in early February.

Since the Spectrum was launched sales have been running at an average of over 50,000 a month.

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Atic Atac solution

I am writing to claim to be the first person to complete Ultimate's new adventure, *Atic Atac*. After completing it in 20.06, I scored 33790 and finished 85 percent. My high score is 54870 and 95 percent.

The way to solve it is not, like Ultimate's other games, to simply blow all the monsters to bits, but to draw a map as you go. Hint: there are three pieces to the key — the round bit, one with 'AC' on it and one with '6'.

PS: My *Chuckie Egg* high score is 221,230.

Andrew Pennell
Essex

Save instruction

Thank you for publishing my letter in issue 48. Since then I have noticed a small error in my letter. I said that the machine code should be saved with:

SAVE "COPY" CODE 65115,36

This is slightly wrong. It should be:

SAVE "COPY" CODE 65115,37

This small error causes the last byte of the code to be missed out. The last byte is a "RET" instruction and without it the computer locks up after you type:

RANDOMIZE USR 65115

To save having to type the code in again just load the routine, type: *Poke 65151, 201*, and save the code again using the correct save instruction above. The routine should now work once loaded.

Karl Hampson
57 Harsnips
Birch Green
Skelmersdale
Lancs WN8 6QA

Dragon data files

Dragon discs have not been fully investigated yet, and the manual is only a preliminary version, so there are many points that have not yet been documented. One of these concerns the creating of data

files. If you use your discs for databases, then you will need to use a string variable in conjunction with the *Create* command, eg:

```
10 INPUT NAMES
20 CREATE NAMES, 255
```

This will create a Data file 255 bytes long and with the file name of *Name\$*. However, if *Name\$* = " " then you will create a file that cannot be accessed in the normal way. It will appear on the directory as " ". DAT 255

No name? You may be able to *Sread* it, that is to say *Sector Read* if you know where it lives. I suggest that you include another line in your program:

```
15 IF NAME$ = " " THEN
   GOTO 10
```

This will ensure you do not lose any valuable data files or waste disc space as you cannot *Kill* the file because it has no name.

Hywell Francis
TWM Software
8 Azalea Close
Cyncoed
Cardiff

Escape from Jaws

I would like to hear from anyone who has got past the sharks in *Aquaplane*. I already have and have now got to stage 6; stage 4 has the sharks while stage 5 includes logs, rocks, speed-boats and yachts. Stage 6 has logs, rocks, sharks and yachts. My score was 6600.

John Barnes
80 Treharne Road
Treswithan
Camborne
Cornwall



"I'm sorry ITV aren't marketing a micro — I was rather looking forward to a second channel..."

Torture, slavery...

How can Mr Croucher denounce 'shoot 'em up' games in the same magazine as an Automata advertisement appears depicting torture, slavery, trickery and deceit, as well as a demented old Father Christmas on the verge of shooting himself? That is what is sick (and hilariously funny) — not *Space Invaders*.

What is more, the three commercial programmers that I know have never even contemplated mass murder (although software critics may sometimes drive them towards it).

I think, however, that if Mr Croucher genuinely holds this opinion, he does have a good point — but it is a great free pre-Christmas plug for Automata's non-violent games (so is this, I suppose). Anyway, up with Attila the Hun, Jack the Ripper, violent games and the Piman.

Michael Clark
16 South Street
South Petherton
Somerset TA13 5AD

PS. Merry Christmas and a prosperous New Year to Automata and all the readers (that saved me a lot of Chrissy cards).

... aggression and conflict

I felt that I must write to you, to help you explain a few facts to the extremely narrow-minded Mel Croucher. I have just completed a social sciences course on aggression and conflict and would like to put Mel right on a few points.

Through my studies I found that the most common cause of aggression was frustration and, although I also learnt that if aggression is allowed to build up violence will result in many cases, I say to Mel Croucher: 'Is there a more harmless way of relieving violent tendencies in children than playing video games?'

On a last note, as frustration is the biggest cause of violence, do you think that such

dangerously frustrating games as *Pimania* should be withdrawn from the market? Knowing Mel's feelings on protecting children, I am sure he will comply now I have made the facts clear to him.

James Hickman (15)
27 Fallow Walk
Spring Park
Northampton

High score answer

High scores — I have the answer:

1. Build a codeword generator into games that reveals a codeword unique to each individual score.
2. High scores can then be matched with the codeword and thus verified.
3. *Splat!* already does this in conjunction with a £500 competition.
4. Some day all arcade games will be made this way.

Ian Andrew
Incentive Software
54 London Street
Reading
Berks

Scrabble options

Whilst playing *Scrabble* the other night I accidentally pressed the wrong key(s) and discovered two more 'options' not shown in the accompanying instruction booklet. These are *D* which gives you the letter distribution and *T* which gives you the tile values.

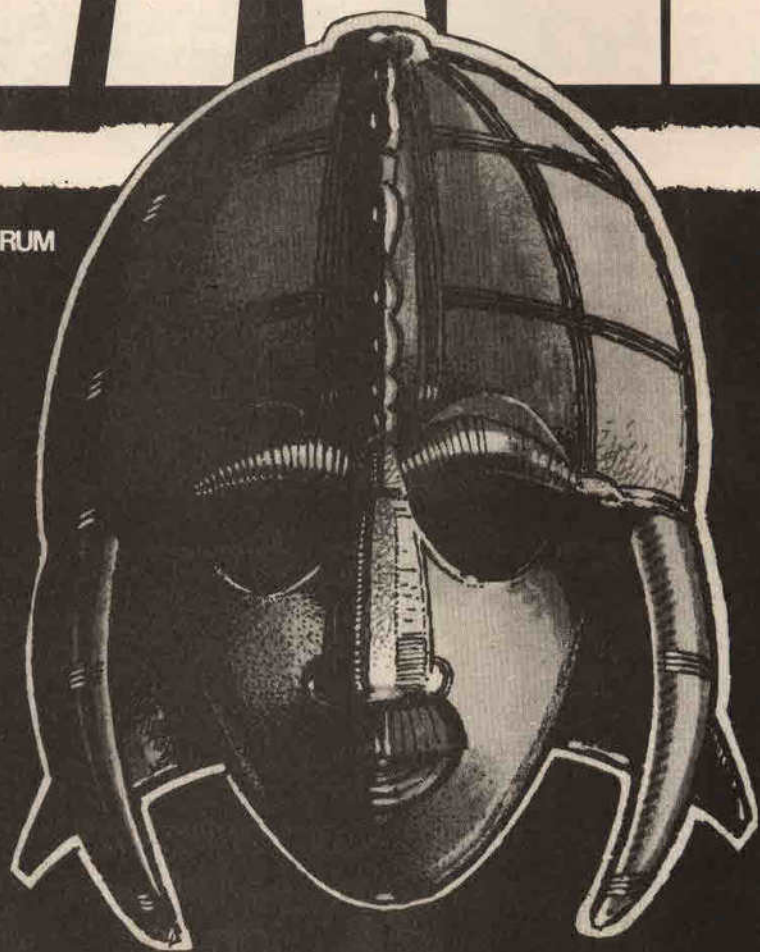
I also achieved a draw (the impossible?) against my Spectrum and the program self-destructed. Is this a bug, Psion's revenge or just my Spectrum getting tired as usual?!

Robert Steele
27 Fields Road
Wootton
Beds MK43 9JJ

Scrabble obviously still has a few idiosyncrasies waiting to be discovered, though these should not detract from an otherwise excellent program.

WALL

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POP W.51

Santa's Mission

A new game for 16/48K Spectrum by Paul Sellin

The object of the game, for 16K or 48K Spectrum, is to get Santa safely off his sleigh and on to a chimney-top. He must then visit every room where he will put down a present.

He can climb up and down chimneys and ladders, but he must be quick as his

escape route can be filled-in behind him! Santa can also dig (using key D) and eat food from the tables on the ground-floor (key E). Beware of getting drunk, as his stumbling will wake up the family if he goes upstairs, and if Santa is too fat he will not fit up the chimney.

Movement is by Q and A for up and down, and Z and X for left and right. Q will also call up the sleigh when Santa is on a chimney-top, and it will also let him jump on to the sleigh to win the game when every present has been put down.

```

90 REM          SANTA'S MISSION
91 REM          NOVEMBER 1983
92 REM
93 REM          SELLISOFT
94
95
96
100 LET ht=0: PAPER 5: BORDER 1: INK 0: BRIGHT 0:
FLASH 0: FLASH 0: INVERSE 0: CLS
101 LET t=0: LET a=.05
105 GO SUB 8000: GO SUB 8200
110 BORDER 1: LET y=-2: LET x=1: LET drop=0: LET jump
=1: LET splat=0: LET str=5: LET gir=5: LET dex=5: LET
tot=12: LET cx=x: LET cy=y: LET cx=x: LET cy=y
115 LET flag=0: LET p$="HJKL
": LET a$="NOPQ
": LET a$="NOPQ
120 LET w$=INKEY$: IF w$="" THEN GO TO 700
121 LET x=x+(w$="x")-(w$="z")
123 IF w$="a" THEN LET y=y+1
130 IF w$="q" AND y=2 THEN GO TO 5000
133 IF y<4 AND w$="q" AND a$(y,x)="B" THEN LET y=y-
1: GO SUB 870: GO TO 1000
135 IF y>4 THEN IF w$="q" AND (a$(y-1,x)="A" OR a$(y-
2,x)="B") THEN LET y=y-1: GO SUB 870: GO TO 1000
140 IF w$="d" THEN GO TO 1700
200 IF a$(y,x)="C" THEN GO TO 1200
210 GO SUB 4000
215 IF a$(y+1,x)=" " OR a$(y+1,x)="7" OR a$(y+1,x)="F"
THEN GO TO 1400
225 IF a$(y,x)="7" AND dex<5 THEN GO TO 1650
230 IF w$="e" AND a$(y,x)="F" THEN GO TO 1500
235 IF a$(y,x)="S" THEN GO TO 2000
290 GO TO 800
700 IF NOT str THEN GO TO 9000
702 IF RND>.5 THEN GO TO 800
705 LET j=RND*6+7: LET k=RND*30+1
710 IF a$(j,k)=" " OR a$(j,k)="7" OR a$(j,k)="B" THEN
GO TO 720
715 GO TO 800
720 IF a$(j+1,k)=" " OR a$(j+1,k)="7" OR a$(j+1,k)=
"B" THEN LET j=j+1: GO TO 720
725 PRINT INK 1:AT j+4,k-1:"C": LET a$(j,k)="C"
830 IF tot=0 THEN BORDER 2
840 LET cx=x: LET cy=y: LET cx=x: LET cy=y
850 GO TO 120
875 IF y>16 THEN LET y=16
880 IF y<1 THEN LET y=1
885 IF x>31 THEN LET x=31
890 IF x<1 THEN LET x=1
895 RETURN
1005 LET str=str-.1: GO SUB 2100
1010 IF str<0 THEN GO TO 9000
1020 IF a$(y,x)="B" AND gir>5 THEN LET y=y+1: BEEP
.05,0: BEEP .05,0: GO TO 800
1030 GO SUB 4000
1035 BEEP .05,24: GO TO 800
1210 LET cx=cx: LET y=cy
1220 BEEP .05,12: BEEP .05,12
1230 GO TO 800
1405 LET cy=y: LET cx=x
1406 LET co=1
1410 LET y=y+1: GO SUB 4000: LET cy=y: LET co=co+1: IF
a$(y+1,x)<>" " AND a$(y+1,x)<>"7" THEN LET str=str-
co/5: GO SUB 2100: GO TO 1430
1415 IF co=6 THEN LET splat=1
1420 GO TO 1410
1430 IF flag THEN RETURN
1432 IF NOT splat THEN GO TO 800

```



[illegible]



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And now the Prolog

David Kelly talks to Keith Clark, co-author of micro-Prolog

Artificial intelligence is no longer a dirty word in computing circles.

The days when the subject was regarded as being a preoccupation of woolly academics and of little practical use are long gone. On the contrary, AI is now one of the most important areas of computer development. Japan's Fifth Generation project is dedicating much of its energies in this direction and a great deal of interest has been shown in so-called expert systems — a practical off-shoot of AI research.

It is this sort of work which now enables a robot not only to pick things up, but to carry on undaunted even if the object to be collected has fallen over and rolled from its proper position. The computer system driving the robot can immediately work out what has happened and alter its commands to pick up from the new position.

The reason AI has caused a great deal of excitement is that this type of reaction is pretty much what a human would do in the same circumstances — hence the term artificial intelligence.

One of the people closely associated with the AI field is Keith Clark at Imperial College, London. He says: "Robots can now plan for change."

"These so-called flexible robot systems mean that a machine can, for example, take a series of components in any order and still be able to assemble them together."

These sorts of techniques are now also beginning to appear in the more established areas of computing — word processing and data-base management.

The interesting thing about AI research and its developments is that they are the results of a whole new way of thinking about computers representing a radical departure from traditional programming methods.

AI programming is based around the manipulation of words and concepts rather than of numerical information. The ideas involve communicating with the computer in ways much more closely aligned to natural language — beginning to approach the idea of talking to a computer in normal English.

This is called Logic Programming. Bob Kowolski, also at Imperial, is credited with much of the early work in this field. The crucial idea is to use sets of sentences as programs — symbolic logic rather than numeric logic.

Different ways of thinking produce different solutions to problems and AI research has produced a number of symbolic programming languages. Lisp is one, but the up-and-coming star is Prolog.

Prolog was first devised in 1972 by Colmerauer and Roussel, writing in Algol. The first version for a micro was written on a Sorcerer at Imperial by Frank McCabe in 1979.

Says Keith: "Prolog is about reasoning with statements, rather than with numbers."

"With a Basic program you have to work through the program to find out what it is doing. Prolog says what it is doing. A Prolog program looks like a description of what you want it to do."

If all this sounds rather strange, then it is probably better to look at a specific example. Consider the simple Basic program to print the greater of two numbers:

```
10 INPUT X, Y
20 IF X>Y THEN 5
30 PRINT Y
40 GOTO 6
50 PRINT X
```

As a Prolog program this would be written as:

```
y greater-of (x y) if x LESS y
x greater-of (x y) if not x LESS y
```

Using the Prolog program is also quite self-explanatory. To find the greater of two numbers 5 and 10 use:

```
which (x:x greater-of (5 10))
```

This is called Rule-Based programming. The logic for it goes back to Aristotle and the ancient Greeks, but more recently much work was achieved by the Logicians at the beginning of this century — people like Frege in Germany and Bertrand Russell in this country. However, it is only with the computers now available that much progress has been made.

Prolog has been selected by Japan as the language for its Fifth Generation research work in the Expert Systems field.

"As a programming language, Prolog has a number of advantages," says Keith. "It has a very simple syntax. It can be read much like English and has the semantics of normal sentences."

"As an example of the sort of things it can do, Rand in the US wrote a war-crisis simulation program in a similar rule-based language, Rosie. They were running it with all the American Generals there, but something was wrong with the strategy part of the program. They listed it out there and then the language was sufficiently high-level for the Generals, who had no knowledge of programming, to point out where the logic in the program was wrong."

"If that program had been written in Pascal or Basic, then there is no way that would have been possible."

"Fundamentally, Prolog is describing, rather than instructing, unlike Basic. Prolog is termed a declarative language and it has no algorithms — *For/Next* loops and so on, as there are in Basic."

"It is only in the last 15 years that new work at Edinburgh has made symbolic

logic viable as a programming language. Prolog is just a formal version of symbolic logic, using predefined statements to build up sentences and using inferences with those sentences to find answers."

A development of this has been the intelligent database. This is a database that is capable of acquiring new knowledge as it goes along. If it doesn't know the answer to a question, it will ask questions itself to try and get the information to answer the problem. Such a database starts off empty and uses question and answer techniques to build up a store of 'experience'. It operates rather in the same way that a child learns.

In one sense, such an intelligent database can be thought of as a list processor, building up and rearranging lists of facts.

Since Frank McCabe and Keith Clark produced the first implementation on a micro in 1979, the versions of micro-Prolog have been continuously refined. There are now broadly three different versions of the language designed to work with the 280, 8088 and 6502 processors. These versions have been further refined to produce specific implementations on the Apple, IBM and Osborne computers.

In November, the team produced its most sophisticated version yet — for the 48K Spectrum! Published by Sinclair Research, the cassette-based version of micro-



ro-Prolog costs £24.95 and comes with a hefty paperback book explaining the basics of logic programming in Prolog.

"For a long time Clive didn't show much interest in Prolog, then he suddenly became very enthusiastic. Sinclair is now devoting quite a lot of effort to challenging the Japanese Fifth Generation project with its own work in AI — particularly now it has set up its Metalab research facility."

The Spectrum version of micro-Prolog has over 60 pre-defined command words, such as *Less* and *as in* *Forth*, these can be used to define other keywords, extending the language as required by a particular program. Micro-Prolog also features a built-in editor and error checking system.

Prolog will next be launched on the Acorn machine. The program is now finished and under test at Acorn. Acornsoft plans to release it for both the Electron and BBC machines in the late spring. At about the same time a Commodore 64 implementation should also appear, published by Commodore.

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Part III. Fishy Business, in which our hero lands on a watery planet, discovers the source of the plea for help and saves the day.

All three programs cost £9.95 each and are available for the DRAGON 32, BBC MODEL B and 48k ORIC-1 microcomputers. (note: Fishy Business for the BBC and ORIC will be available February 1984).

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A stix in time

Mike Grace tries his hand at another range of Commodore 64 software

When the 64 first appeared on the scene, most of the software seemed to be unable to utilise the superb graphic and sound capabilities of the machine. But, with the passage of time, better material has become available.

The latest batch of software contains quite a number of games which illustrate the improved use of graphics and sound, as well as the use of sprites, but I did find as I played them that I became increasingly annoyed at the "collision" facility of the sprites. What Commodore has done (in its wisdom) is make it easy for the programmer to set the sprites so that if two sprites touch, then whatever you want will occur — usually the game ends!

But enough of this whining — on with the review...

The first game I tried was *Falcon Patrol* from Virgin Games (very competitively priced at £6.95). As most of you are aware, Virgin has recently moved from the music and record world into computer software, and their experience shows. The cassette sleeve has a professional and refreshing appearance (more in line with music cassettes) in that there is none of that tiny script, so beloved of software cassette sleeves.

Instead, we are given a nicely presented layout of instruction, picture and even a little spiel about the author (one Steve Lee — photograph and all). It appears Virgin are attempting to create personalities out of the programmers (nice to see them recognised officially) with potted life histories for all us punters to learn and dream about.

Falcon Patrol consists of a jet plane zooming along over a superbly-depicted countryside (trees, houses and roads) trying to shoot down the baddies before you yourself run out of fuel (named "gas" in the program — ugh!). As soon as I began to play this game I had a feeling of *déjà vu*, as though I'd played the game before. Sure enough, a glance through my past reviews for the Vic revealed (in *Popular Computing Weekly* 14-20 July) a game distributed by Quicksilver and called *Skyhawk* which is very similar to *Falcon Patrol*, apart from the enhanced graphics that the 64 will allow. However, *Falcon Patrol* costs £1 less than *Skyhawk* and is definitely superior in presentation.

The jet plane is able to bank, twist and crash in a graphically exciting way, and the enemy fighters also look much better than in the Vic version. The bombs and explosions are more realistic and the sprite ability of passing in front of each other also allows a 3D effect as the plane zooms low in front of the buildings and roads on the ground. This game is one of the best I've seen for the 64 so far.

Let's move on now to Quicksilver itself,

who have a release known as *Quintic Warrior*. Priced at £7.95, this game is outclassed quite considerably by *Falcon Patrol* in both value, graphics and concept. The cassette sleeve boasts a fearsome barbarian brandishing his ray gun whilst a slightly obscure mound cowers in front of him (I assume the mound to be a mutant from the gist of the explanation). The cover looks extremely professional, but this impression is lost immediately upon *Loading* the game — not only is the text layout simple and unimaginative, but it's fairly obvious that whoever is responsible for "error-checking" missed out, as the word *for* is typed twice in the instructions.

The instructions within the program are sparse in the extreme, consisting of several pages of text concerning our imaginary world — the *Quintic Warrior* is here to fight the baddies, while avoiding something known as the Zed ray and various other perils — but omitting any reference to playing the game. All this verbiage is really window dressing to hide the fact that once again we have a type of *Space Invaders* — the mutants who look like little Ys and gradually move up the screen, whilst a pair of lethal ray guns move up and down the sides of the screen, blasting at you.

So the game is hardly original. But it is fun, and my two sons (aged ten and six) seem to get immense enjoyment from playing. Shouts of anger, joy and frustration accompany the zaps and bleeps (the usual noises in other words), and I found the atmosphere of the game quite impressive. There are 21 skill levels (as you move up so you find the mutants increase in number and both they and the Zed rays move faster) and, oddly enough, we found that increasing the skill level increased the score dramatically.

Alligata is presumably a trade name for software from Superior Systems in Sheffield, but the cassette I received called *Bat Attack* (costing £7.95) might have been better left out than reviewed. On the cassette we are promised fast action machine code, high-resolution graphics and imaginative sound effects — but I suppose you could use those words to describe virtually anything these days. *Bat Attack* looked amateurish as it *Loaded*,

and it was. At the start of the game a spaceship appears (graphics were okay) from the bottom of the screen as though it were rising from the deep. Along the top, a horde of batlike baddies also appear and begin to peel off and attack.

Up to now, this could be one of any number of games, but unfortunately here the similarity ends, for *Bat Attack* resembles some of the worst games I reviewed for the Vic back in the early days. The problem is that you cannot move your ship with the joystick, only fire your own rays by pressing the fire button. If you want to move, you have to press keys Z or X.

I may have sounded harsh over *Bat Attack* (after all, some people don't have joysticks they tell me!) but it's when I compare it with a game like *Stix* from Supersoft that the poor quality shows. *Stix* (priced at £8.95 but worth it) is that rare event in a reviewer's life — a truly different game that calls for skill as well as speed and isn't really very complicated at all. I haven't seen a game quite so delightful for a long time.

Forget all the spiel on the cassette sleeve about hyperspace and field synthesiser — what you have is a random bundle of energy which looks more like a bundle of sticks (hence the title I assume) which is constantly changing shape and moving around inside the screen area. Your task is to draw lines around this bundle, trapping it in an ever-decreasing



space, using a little blob which traces vertical and horizontal lines. To make life just a little difficult, you have two other little blobs chasing you along the lines you have drawn and if one of the sticks should touch your line before it is completed — zappo! You've lost a life.

Mere words cannot describe both the fun and the skill of this gem of a game. I found myself returning to it for enjoyment alone (an excellent sign for a slightly jaded reviewer) and I'd put addictability high. This game is my favourite of the bunch this time round.

Hungry Horace from Melbourne House (£5.95) is really Pacman with a do-it-yourself facility. You have four levels of

maze to manoeuvre with *Horace* (eating the fruit as you go) and, instead of ghosts, there are a few black "jailers" after you. If you eat the alarm bell, the jailers take fright (a neat effect here as their hair stands on end) and you can "eat" them instead. Otherwise it's *Pacman* to a T.

As well as the standard game, though, you can also draw your own maze and save it to cassette, once you've learned how to manipulate *Horace* through the mazes provided. This is an excellent addition to the game, although drawing mazes isn't as easy as it looks, and I'd advise you to get out your pen and paper first.

This is not the best type of *Pacman* around and in level three I found it nigh impossible to beat the jailer. No doubt it is possible, but one of the few problems with arcade games is the difficulty level — just how hard do you make it?

Talking of difficulty brings me nicely to *Crazy Caveman* from Merlin Software at £6.50. Quite a nice title heralds a well-drawn scene of mountains in the background and a sprite-like caveman who has to contend with a load of hazards that the environment is going to throw at him. It's a bit like *Krazy Kong* in concept, but without the gorilla.

First, a number of rocks come rolling along which you have to jump (by moving the joystick forward) and then, if you

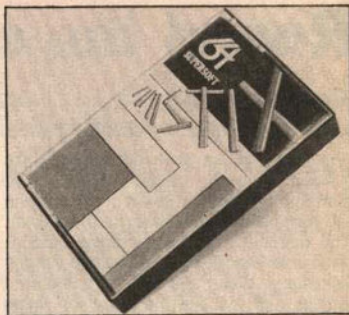
survive that, along come another batch. Jumping these rocks is extremely hard as, thanks to the collision facility on the sprites, if you just touch one — bye bye caveman! Eventually, the rocks do stop and dinosaurs appear and come at you with remarkable ferocity. You need to bop these blighters on the head with your axe (realism was never a strong point in computer games — was it?) to survive into the next stage.

This game illustrates a point I've made before — why is it that if you lose all your lives you are forced to go right back to the beginning and start jumping rocks again? It would be nice to have three lives in each stage, but be able to short-circuit a stage (if you want to) so that at least the older players like myself can actually get to see the later stages.

Anyway, *Crazy Caveman* is not going to set the world on fire — but it's well drawn and fairly priced.

Commodore produces its own software, usually pretty competitively priced, and to finish I have a cassette and a cartridge to look at. The cassette is called *Maggotmania* and costs £5.99 — a good price for a good game. The action is pretty fast and the game, whilst being the usual zap-it-up type, has a touch of flair which seems to set it apart from much of the competition.

The idea isn't new, of course. This time you are a creature in a field full of deadly



flowers and a host of giant maggots, spiders and snails seem to want to get you. The cassette sleeve shows a man amongst these giant insects in the manner of *The Incredible Shrinking Man* (will I ever forget that spider...) but the actual game is more like the traditional arcade invaders type.

What is good is that the creatures do not come at you with such speed you never have a chance to know what's going on and you have several tasks to accomplish to try and survive. First, you need to destroy a few of the poisonous flowers to clear some room so you can dodge the maggots should they reach the bottom of the screen. Next, you must blast the maggots, spiders and snails with a certain degree of persistence if you wish to "up your score" and stay alive.

The graphics are pretty good (although you are depicted as a slightly insignificant blue meanie) and the spiders are excellent, but the thing I liked best was the satisfactory noise my blaster made as I fired away. Simple this game may be, but I found it good fun as well.

Finally, a Commodore cartridge called *Lazarian* priced at £9.95 (which seems excellent in view of those earlier cartridge costs in the Vic-20 days of yore). Oh, the joy of instant *Loading* (don't forget to switch your 64 off first) and off we go.

Lazarian comes with a small booklet of instructions (Commodore has always been excellent in providing clear and concise instructions) and has three phases to play. You are piloting a spaceship (which looks more like a fugitive from some of the *Krazy Kong*'s I've seen than a spaceship, but never mind) and you have to rescue various sister ships to get to the next phase. If you manage this you end up by battling the deadly one-eyed space leviathan (Commodore's phrase — not mine) who just happens to be called *Lazarian*.

The 64 is attracting better software now and some of it uses the sprites and other goodies as well. But, as always with any of these games, it's not really the graphics and the sound effects (although they do help with another version of a well-established arcade hit) it's the originality that counts — and for my money *Stix* from Supersoft wins hands down.

Firm	Program	Cost	Value(1-10)
Commodore 675 Ajax Avenue Slough Trading Estate Slough Berkshire	<i>Maggotmania</i> <i>Lazarian</i>	£5.99 £9.95	7 7
Alligata Superior Systems 178 West Street Sheffield S1 4ET	<i>Bat Attack</i>	£7.95	4
Virgin Games 61/63 Portobello Road London W11	<i>Falcon Patrol</i>	£6.95	8
Melbourne House Glebe Cottage Glebe House Station Road Cheddington Leighton Buzzard Beds LU7 7NA	<i>Hungry Horace</i>	£5.95	6
Quicksilver Palmerston Park House 13 Palmerston Road Southampton SO1 1LL	<i>Quintic Warrior</i>	£7.95	6
Merlin Software Business & Technology Centre Bessemer Drive Stevenage Hertfordshire SG1 2DX	<i>Crazy Caveman</i>	£6.50	6
Supersoft Winchester House Canning Road Wealdstone Harrow Middlesex HA3 7SJ	<i>Stix</i>	£8.95	10

Round the circuit

Roy Masfield presents a program to help select the optimum operating point for transistors

Anyone who has had to design electronic circuits using transistors will have come up against the problem of selecting the best operating point for the transistor. The correct point is of particular importance when designing small-signal voltage amplifiers. While the use of integrated circuits has reduced the need for single transistors in a lot of applications, there are still many cases which call for the use of individual transistors.

Briefly, and to bring us all up to date on theory, let's see what conditions must be met to keep the transistor happy. Figure 1 shows an n-p-n transistor with the essential direct current (dc), potential differences (pd) and currents indicated. V_{CE} is the collector to emitter pd and has to be large enough to maintain the required collector current I_C . V_{CB} is the collector to base pd, which must always be such as to reverse bias the base-collector diode junction. In the case of an n-p-n transistor, this means that the base must be at a lower potential than the collector — for a p-n-p transistor, the base must be higher.

V_{BE} is the base to emitter pd and must be such as to forward bias the base-emitter diode junction, ie, at a higher pd for n-p-n and lower for p-n-p. I_C , I_B and I_E are the collector, base and emitter currents respectively. Without going into transistor theory, it will suffice to say that small changes in base current can produce larger changes in collector current, and it is because of this that the transistor can be

used as an amplifier.

Now, suitable values of V_{CE} , I_C and I_B can be found from the transistor manufacturer's literature, either from the tabulated data or from the characteristic curves. Figure 2 shows a typical set of collector characteristics. On this, collector current is plotted against collector-emitter pd for several different values of base current. We might choose as our quiescent operating point (ie, with no applied signal) some central point like Q. This establishes V_{CE} , I_C and I_B .

What we have to find out are the values of the components we shall need in the outside circuitry to give these operating conditions. Figure 3 shows a simple circuit for this.

R_1 and R_2 form a potential divider to provide the base bias. R_3 is the collector load across which the output signal voltage is developed. R_4 is a stabilising resistor to prevent thermal runaway, and it is usually heavily decoupled by a large electrolytic capacitor C so that at alternating current (ac) signal frequencies R_4 is virtually shorted out. This capacitor has no effect on the dc.

Quite simple formulae can now be used to find the values of the four resistors, if we make one or two assumptions:

- (1) The current in the potential divider, I_P , is usually taken to be at least 10 times the base current, I_B , so as to have a swamping effect.
- (2) V_E is usually only a volt or so.

- (3) The supply voltage, V_{BB} , is taken as $V_{CE} + V_E$.
- (4) If V_{BE} cannot be found from the manufacturer's data, a good estimate is 0.6V for a silicon transistor, or 0.3V for germanium.

The formulae, all relying only on Ohm's Law, are:

$$R_1 = \frac{V_{BB} - (V_{BE} + V_E)}{I_P} \quad R_2 = \frac{V_{BE} + V_E}{I_P - I_B}$$

$$R_3 = \frac{V_{BB} - (V_{CE} + V_E)}{I_C} \quad R_4 = \frac{V_{BE} + V_E}{I_C - I_B}$$

Having worked out these values, it is now possible to check if the amplifier will give the desired results — load lines can be drawn, input and output impedances estimated, amplification and power dissipation checked. If they don't come up to specifications, then it may be the operating point must be re-sited. It is here that the short accompanying computer program comes in useful, since it will do this donkey-work so that several different operating points can be tried out quickly.

On Run, you will be asked for V_{CE} , I_C , I_B and V_{BE} . The printout will be R_1 , R_2 , R_3 and R_4 , together with the power rating suitable for each resistor. This is not, please note, the actual power dissipated.

The program is written for the Sinclair Spectrum, but as no gimmicks are used, it will translate for other machines very easily.

A final word of caution — don't expect your transistor to behave exactly according to the calculations; individual transistors may vary from the published characteristics by quite a large amount. All you can expect is a reasonable guide to the circuit values needed for correct bias. Some adjustment may be necessary once you get down to the actual construction. ■

Fig. 1

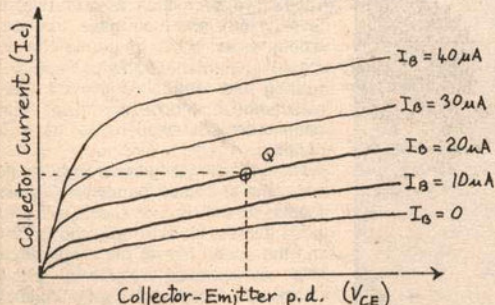
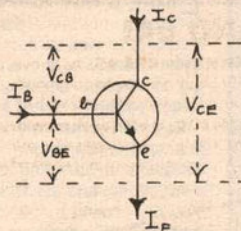


Fig. 2

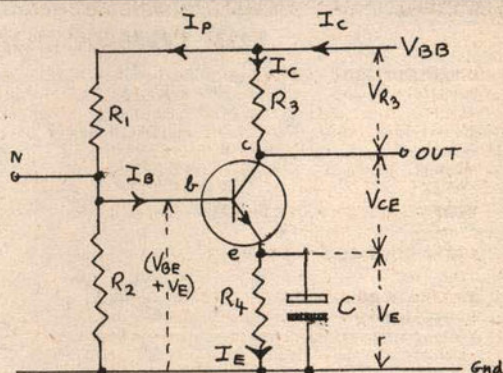


Fig. 3

```

REM TRANSISTOR OPERATING PO
INT
5 REM © W.R.Masfield 1983
10 PRINT TAB 3;"TRANSISTOR OPE
RATING POINT": PRINT
20 PRINT "Select operating poi
nt on trans-istor collector Char
acteristics and, if possible, fi

```



```

nd Base-      Emitter potential di
fference      (Vbe) from transisto
r data. If    Vbe is not given, ta
ke it to be   0.6V for a silicon s
mall-signal   transistor, and 0.3V
for ger-      manium. A typical va
lue for       Emitter-Ground p.d.
(Vbe) is 1V.  Enter values as
Prompted     below. NOTE UNITS!
30 INPUT "Collector-Emitter p.
d? (Volts) " ;vce, "Collector CU
rrent? (milli-Amps) " ;ic, "Base
Current? (micro-Amps) " ;ib,
"Base-Emitter p.d? (Volts) " ;vbe
, "Emitter-Ground p.d? (Volts) " ;v
e
40 CLS : PRINT TAB 3;"TRANSIST
OR OPERATING POINT": PRINT
50 PRINT "Collector-Emitter p.
d: " ;vce;TAB 31;"U"
60 PRINT TAB 4;"Collector curr
ent: " ;ic;TAB 30;"mA"
70 PRINT TAB 9;"Base
" ;ib;TAB 30;"uA"
80 PRINT TAB 5;"Base-Emitter p
.d: " ;vbe;TAB 31;"U"
90 PRINT TAB 3;"Emitter-Ground
p.d: " ;ve;TAB 31;"U"
100 LET ib=ib/1000: LET ip=10+
b: LET vp=vbe+ve: LET vbb=2*vce+
ve: LET it=ic+ip
110 LET r1=(vbb-vp)/ip: LET r1=
INT (r1/.001+.5)
120 LET r2=vp/(ip-ib): LET r2=I
NT (r2/.001+.5)
130 LET r3=(vbb-vce-ve)/ic: LET
r3=INT (r3/.001+.5)
140 LET r4=ve/(ic+ib): LET r4=I
NT (r4/.001+.5)
150 LET p=(vbb-vp)*ip/1000: GO
SUB 300: LET a$=p$

```

```

160 LET p=vp*(ip-ib)/1000: GO S
UB 300: LET b$=p$
170 LET p=(vbb-vce-ve)*ic/1000:
GO SUB 300: LET c$=p$
180 LET p=ve*(ic+ib)/1000: GO S
UB 300: LET d$=p$
190 PRINT : PRINT "Resistor Va
lue (ohms) Rating"
200 PRINT TAB 3;"R1";TAB 16-LEN
STR$ r1;r1;TAB 24;a$
210 PRINT TAB 3;"R2";TAB 16-LEN
STR$ r2;r2;TAB 24;b$
220 PRINT TAB 3;"R3";TAB 16-LEN
STR$ r3;r3;TAB 24;c$
230 PRINT TAB 3;"R4";TAB 16-LEN
STR$ r4;r4;TAB 24;d$
240 PRINT : PRINT "Power Supply
" ;vbb;" U @ " ;it;" mA"
250 PRINT AT 21,0;"Press n for
new run, s to stop"
260 IF INKEY$="" THEN GO TO 260
270 IF INKEY$="n" THEN GO TO 10
280 STOP
300 REM Power Rating SBA
310 IF p<=0.125 THEN LET p$="0.
125 W": RETURN
320 IF p<=0.25 THEN LET p$="0.2
5 W": RETURN
325 IF p<=0.25 THEN LET p$="0.2
5 W": RETURN
330 IF p<=0.5 THEN LET p$="0.5
W": RETURN
340 IF p<=1 THEN LET p$="1
W": RETURN
350 IF p<=2.5 THEN LET p$="2.5
W": RETURN
360 IF p<=5 THEN LET p$="5 W"
: RETURN
370 IF p>5 THEN LET p$=STR$ INT
(ip+.5)+ " W": RETURN

```

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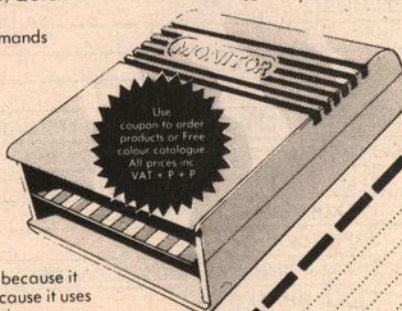
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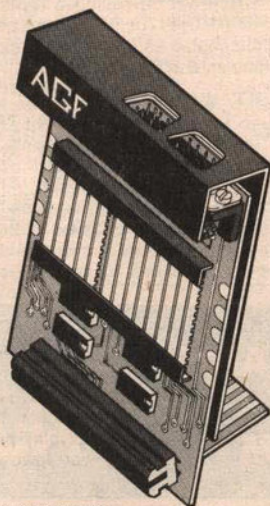
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A manipulative art

Trevor Toms unravels some of the mysteries of screen manipulation in the fourth of a six part series

This week's missive is in the gentle art of screen manipulation — how to print characters, draw lines, plot points, detect screen data — there's a lot to cover and little space, so off we go!

The Rom can be used quite easily with most of the normal requirements, and, since there are 1001 books available which give the idiosyncratic format of the Spectrum screen map, I have avoided repetition and skipped over it in these articles.

When printing normal text characters, the best approach to adopt is to use the *Rst 10h* facility in the Rom. For newcomers, *Rst 10h* is a single-byte Z80 instruction which is equivalent to *Call 10h*. In the Spectrum, this command has the effect of transferring the character held in register A to the currently selected output device.

In most cases, this would be the screen, but there is no reason why you cannot open a stream to any output device (the bottom two lines of display, or a Microdrive file, or RS232) and output data to a device of your choosing. For this reason, you must always indicate to the Rom which device is to be used by calling a routine at address 1601h. Register A must contain the stream number to be selected. Note that this does not open a stream, merely directs all subsequent output data to that stream, eg to direct output to the screen:

```
LD A, 2          ;device number 2=screen
CALL SELDEV      ;ROM routine at 1601h
```

Other devices are:

```
0 & 1          Bottom two lines of the screen
2              Main display screen
```

```
3              ZX printer
4 — 15        Any stream opened by Basic OPEN #
```

So, in order to print ABC on the screen, you would code:

```
LD A,2
CALL SELDEV
LD A,41h
RST 10h
LD A,42h
RST 10h
LD A,43h
RST 10h
```

How about moving the print position? Easy. Any of the control codes listed in the Sinclair handbook (appendix A) can be sent to the screen and will act as shown in that list. Tokens will be expanded into their full form and unused characters (eg, codes 0-5) will be printed as a question mark. If you want to print at line 4, column 27, you would write:

```
LD A,22          ;"AT" control character
RST 10h
LD A,4           ;row number
RST 10h
LD A,27          ;column number
RST 10h
```

This feature holds equally for attribute control characters as well, so you are able to alter the inverse, bright, flash, over and colour attributes at will.

However, writing long chains of *Ld A,nnnn/Rst 10h* in a program becomes extremely tiresome, and you begin to feel that there must be an easier method of coding your instructions to a brand new *Star Trek* game than this! Fret not, because a routine at address 203Ch will print a complete string, provided you have set

register pair *De* to hold the address of the first character in the string and *BC* to hold the length.

Listing 1 contains three routines, one of which, *Print\$string*, shows the way you can easily include this Rom routine in your own programs with the aid of a small subroutine. In most cases, strings are never longer than 255 characters, so *Print\$string* assumes that your data string includes an initial "length count" character which is a single byte. It's not too difficult to alter this to allow for a 16-bit string length, but I would only do it if necessary, since it forces every string to waste one byte if not needed.

You can then print an entire string by writing:

```
LD HL,HEADING      ;string address
CALL PRINT$STRING   ;see listing 1
.....
HEADING:
DEFB 12             ;print 12 characters
DEFF 'Introduction' ;the text to be printed
```

On to points and lines. Points are especially easy — a single Rom routine at address 22E5h will plot the point whose co-ordinates are given in the *Bc* register pair — register *B* holds the Y-co-ordinate, while *C* holds the X-co-ordinate. Co-ordinates follow the standard convention of 0-255 in the x-direction, and 0-175 in the y-direction with (0,0) set at the bottom left-hand corner of the screen.

As an exercise, you may like to write yourself a "point plotting" subroutine similar to the "string printing" subroutine given in listing 1. This makes it quite easy to include shape drawings in programs.

Lines are slightly more complicated, since all drawing is relative to the last point plotted. I have given a second routine in

continued on page 23

Listing 1

@Addr	Hex	Op	Operands				
F800		UDG:		F825	79	LD	A,C
F800		EQU	23675	F826	ED44	NEG	
F800		DRAW:		F828	4F	LD	C,A
F800		EQU	24BAH	F829		DRAWB:	
F800		XPRINT:		F829	1601	LD	D,1
F800		EQU	203CH	F82B	45	LD	B,L
F800		UDG#DEFINE:		F82C	7C	LD	A,H
F800		LD	A,(HL)	F82D	07	RLCA	
F801	23	INC	HL	F82E	3000	JR	NC,DRAWC
F802	EB	EX	DE,HL	F830	16FF	LD	D,-1
F803	E61F	AND	1FH	F832	78	LD	A,B
F805	3D	DEC	A	F833	ED44	NEG	
F806	DB	RET	C	F835	47	LD	B,A
F807	FE15	CF	21	F836		DRAWC:	
F809	D0	RET	NC	F836	D9	EXX	
F80A	87	ADD	A,A	F837	E5	PUSH	HL
F80B	87	ADD	A,A	F838	D9	EXX	
F80C	87	ADD	A,A	F839	CDBA24	CALL	DRAW
F80D	4F	LD	C,A	F83C	D9	EXX	
F80E	0600	LD	B,0	F83D	E1	POP	HL
F810	2A7B5C	LD	HL,(UDG)	F83E	D9	EXX	
F813	09	ADD	HL,BC	F83F	C9	RET	
F814	EB	EX	DE,HL	F840		PRINT\$STRING:	
F815	010B00	LD	BC,B	F840	4E	LD	C,(HL)
F818	EDB0	LDIR		F841	0600	LD	B,0
F81A	C9	RET		F843	23	INC	HL
F81B		DRAW\$LINE:		F844	EB	EX	DE,HL
F81B	4D	LD	C,L	F845	CD3C20	CALL	XPRINT
F81C	7C	LD	A,H	F848	C9	RET	
F81D	EB	EX	DE,HL			Symbols:	
F81E	1E01	LD	E,1	UDG	5C7B	DRAW	24BA
F820	07	RLCA		XPRINT	203C	UDG#DE	F800
F821	3000	JR	NC,DRAWB	DRAW\$FL	F81B	DRAWB	F829
F823	1EFF	LD	E,-1	DRAWC	F836	PRINT\$	F840

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listing 1 which makes the task slightly easier, inasmuch as it conforms to the register conventions I have stuck to throughout. The subroutine is entitled *Draw\$line*, and it requires registers *Hl* to hold the *x*-increment and *De* to hold the *y*-increment. Both register pairs are assumed to be signed 16-bit values. The subroutine itself merely converts these values into a form suitable for a Rom routine at address 24BAh.

The last routine this week, also given in listing 1, is a small subroutine that allows you to define a single graphic character from machine code. The routine *Udg\$define* requires a parameter in registers *Hl* which point to a nine-byte string. The first character of this string should be

the Ascii code value of the key to be defined, while the remaining eight bytes hold the individual row values of the character.

Next week, we'll finish off the display features by taking a look at colour and how to alter the global settings of attributes (over, inverse, flash, etc), along with a couple of useful special effects.

In the meantime, listing 2 gives you a small program that uses some of the features covered this week. It draws a line, border around the screen, defines *Udg* letter A, then moves the character around the screen within the box depending on pressing keys 5-8. Fairly unexciting, but it does demonstrate the ease of coding when using a set of pre-defined sub-

outines.

The routine *Draw\$Image* can be easily used, while *Set\$String* is an example of how moving graphics can be implemented with user graphics. The code that follows the call to *Wait\$Key* in the main loop is intended to determine which key is pressed, then to update the current screen position depending on the appropriate key value. Table *Kcodes* holds the increment data for each key, and a check is made to ensure the resulting position is still within screen limits (ie, it never touches the border line).

By Trevor Toms, author of *The Spectrum Pocket Book*, published by Phipps Associates.

Listing 2

Addr	Hex	Op	Operands			
F000		XPL0T:		F06B	CD40FB	CALL PRINT\$STR
F000		LD	BC,0	F06B	C9	RET
F000		CALL	XPL0T	F06C		DRAW\$IMAGE:
F000		LD	HL,SQUARE	F06C	5E	LD E,(HL)
F000		CALL	DRAW\$IMAGE	F06D	23	INC HL
F000		LD	HL,KEYA	F06E	56	LD D,(HL)
F000		CALL	UDG\$DEFINE	F06F	23	INC HL
F000		LD	HL,0A0AH	F070	D5	PUSH DE
F000		LD	(SPOS),HL	F071	5E	LD E,(HL)
F000		LD	A,144	F072	23	INC HL
F000		CALL	SET\$STRING	F073	56	LD D,(HL)
F000		CALL	BREAK\$TST	F074	23	INC HL
F000		LD	HL,0A0AH	F075	E3	EX (SP),HL
F000		LD	A,32	F076	7A	LD A,D
F000		CALL	SET\$STRING	F077	B3	OR E
F000		LD	A,(HL)	F078	B4	OR H
F000		LD	A,1	F079	B5	OR L
F000		LD	A,1	F07A	2800	JR Z,DRAWX
F000		LD	A,1	F07C	CD1FBF	CALL DRAW\$LINE
F000		LD	A,1	F07F	E1	POP HL
F000		LD	A,1	F080	1BEA	JR DRAW\$IMAGE
F000		LD	A,1	F082		DRAWX:
F000		LD	A,1	F082	E1	POP HL
F000		LD	A,1	F083	C9	RET
F000		LD	A,1	F084		STRING:
F000		LD	A,1	F084	04	DEFB 4
F000		LD	A,1	F085	16	DEFB 22
F000		LD	A,1	F086		SPOS:
F000		LD	A,1	F086	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F088		CHAR:
F000		LD	A,1	F088	00	DEFB 0
F000		LD	A,1	F089		KEYA:
F000		LD	A,1	F089	41	DEFB 65
F000		LD	A,1	F08A	18	DEFB 24
F000		LD	A,1	F08B	3C	DEFB 60
F000		LD	A,1	F08C	5E	DEFB 94
F000		LD	A,1	F08D	FF	DEFB 255
F000		LD	A,1	F08E	FF	DEFB 255
F000		LD	A,1	F08F	5E	DEFB 94
F000		LD	A,1	F090	3C	DEFB 60
F000		LD	A,1	F091	18	DEFB 24
F000		LD	A,1	F092		SQUARE:
F000		LD	A,1	F092	FF00	DEFW 255
F000		LD	A,1	F094	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F096	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F098	AF00	DEFW 175
F000		LD	A,1	F09A	01FF	DEFW -255
F000		LD	A,1	F09C	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F09E	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F0A0	51FF	DEFW -175
F000		LD	A,1	F0A2	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F0A4	0000	DEFW 0
F000		LD	A,1	F0A6		KCODES:
F000		LD	A,1	F0A6	00FF	DEFW 0FF00H
F000		LD	A,1	F0A8	0100	DEFW 0001H
F000		LD	A,1	F0AA	FF00	DEFW 00FFH
F000		LD	A,1	F0AC	0001	DEFW 0100H
F000		LD	A,1			Symbol:
F000		LD	A,1	XPL0T	22E5	SELDEV 1601
F000		LD	A,1	AWAIT\$	15D4	BREAK\$ 1F54
F000		LD	A,1	DRAW\$	F81B	UDG\$DE F800
F000		LD	A,1	PRINT\$	F840	BEGIN F000
F000		LD	A,1	LOOP	F018	SET\$ST F05D
F000		LD	A,1	DRAW\$	F06C	DRAWX F082
F000		LD	A,1	STRING	F084	SPOS F086
F000		LD	A,1	CHAR	F088	KEYA F089
F000		LD	A,1	SQUARE	F092	KCODES F0A6

No error(s)



A message for Santa

Steven and Keith Brain show how to create computer Christmas cards

As the festive season approaches once again, micro users everywhere are rubbing their hands with glee and hoping that Santa will be bringing them the latest game, book or add-on module, or that he might even squeeze a disc drive or printer into his sack. The user must employ desperate tactics to make sure that his dreams are not forgotten. One of the most effective ways of doing this is to send suitably subtle Christmas cards to all of Santa's little helpers.

Now, even if you don't need to spend out money on birdseed for Buzby, sending Christmas cards is a very expensive business these days. Of course you could get paper and coloured pencils out and produce some home-made Christmas cards but that's not going to impress anyone, is it? Why not design a series of Christmas cards using the excellent hi-res graphics of the Dragon and save these as machine code files on your humble tape unit.

The main problem is that drawing a Christmas card from scratch in Basic is very time consuming. Graphic designer programs give you a drawing cursor and allow you to access all the hi-res commands directly from the keyboard, but producing a whole series of different designs is still a mammoth task. However, if you look at a lot of Christmas cards you will soon realise that certain objects (like Christmas trees, bells, holly, snow, etc) occur with monotonous regularity, but in different combinations and colours. We have therefore put together the following program, which produces pictures of a series of these standard Christmas objects and then allows you to place copies of these anywhere on the screen with a single key press. A text message can be added and the final designs are easily saved to tape or disc.

Notes are included in the program listing, but the general format is as follows — first of all, the system is initialised, eight graphics pages cleared and arrays set up to hold the screen areas we will *Get* and the cursor (*Cu*). The actual routines which form the objects reside from 10000-10160 and we *Get* these into arrays in lines 10170-10250. *Vk\$* (560) contains a list of valid keys and then the rest of the variables are set up. If no key is pressed, the cursor flashes (1130-1170). If a key which has been defined in *Vk\$* is pressed, then the appropriate action subroutine is called (1040).

The cursor keys update the screen position, provided that the limits are not exceeded (1050-1120). The functions of the control keys are listed in table 1. 'T', 'P', 'H', and 'B' respectively *Put*, *Pset* the array containing the tree, pudding, holly or bell at the current cursor position. The number

keys 1-4 give circular decorations in the four colours, and 5-8 similarly produce stars (snow). As these small objects are *Drawn* rather than being *Put*, *Pset*, they do not affect the background.

* transfers you to text mode, where you can write your messages. *Z* produces a temporary copy of the current screen on the top four graphics pages, and / retrieves this copy. This rubber-banding feature enables you to test the result of a change in your design, without the danger of permanently ruining the whole picture. Shifted keys 1-4 change the size of the cursor movement. *S* saves a machine code dump of the graphics pages onto tape and *L* loads it back. Pressing shift and clear at the same time clears the screen if you have made a mess!

The hi-res text routine which is included simply *Draws* characters. These are defined in line numbers which correspond to the Ascii codes (certain characters have not been included, so you can define your own in these positions — to avoid *U/I* errors, fill any empty lines in this area with *Return*). Letters and numbers are defined, the cursor keys control your position, and the colour can be changed with shifted keys 1-4 (erase by using the background colour).

To change the angle of the letters, press *Enter* and then a number from 0-3. The scale used gives 16x12 characters which seems a reasonable size, but if you want to change this alter the value of *S* in line 1420.

If you save a series of cards on tape, a simple loader program will call them back in turn. There is no need to specify filenames, and, as each loads, it will replace the previous picture from the top down.

```
10 PMODE 3,1:SCREEN1,0:CLS
20 CLOADM
40 GOTO 20
```

If you prefer each card to spring into place instantaneously, you can reserve eight pages, views the top four, and only *Pcopy* from the first four when each load is complete.

```
10 PCLEAR8:PMODE
5,1:SCREEN1,0:P
CLS
30 PCOPY 1TO5:PCOPY
2TO6:PCOPY 3
TO7:PCOPY 4TO8
```

If your dreams really do come true and you find a disc drive under the Christmas tree (with a

blank disc of course) you can modify the program to demonstrate to your relatives the great increase in speed of loading. We have included direct access to the disc directory by pressing *D* (press *C* to continue), so that you can see what filenames you have already used. This routine works on both Delta and Dragonos disc systems:

```
550 VK$="TPHB12345678"Z"/"+CHR$(
34)+$SL$+CHR$(92)+"D"
1040 ON K GOTO 1180,1200,1220,12
40,1260,1300,1320,1340,1360
,1380,1400,1420,1440,1490,1540,1
550,1560,1570,1580,1620,1660,168
0
1680 CLS:DIR
1690 AS=INKEY$:IF AS<>"C"THEN 1690
1700 SCREEN 1,0:GOTO 1000
```

The actual *Load/Save* modifications are different for the two systems as the syntax of the commands varies. The Delta version is very simple:

```
1600 LOADM NAS
1640 SAVEM NAS,1536,7679
```

With Dragonos you need to specify three parameters and it saves a lot of typing later if you automatically add the suffix *.Bin* to your filenames:

```
1590 IF NAS="###" THEN 1000 ELSE
NAS=NAS+"BIN"
1600 LOAD NAS
1640 SAVE NAS,1536,7679,1536
```

With disc systems you must specify filenames, but these can easily be read from *Data* statements. As the *Data* is *Restored* when *End* is found, the sequence repeats ad infinitum (is this a good way to test your drive!). This is the Delta version:

```
10 PMODE 3,1:SCREEN 1,0:PCLS
20 DATA "###",etc,END
30 RESTORE
40 READ NAS
50 IF NAS="END" THEN 30
60 LOADM NAS
70 PCOPY 1TO5:PCOPY 2TO6:PCOPY 3
TO7:PCOPY 4TO8
80 GOTO 40
```

For Dragonos add *.Bin* again:

```
60 NAS=NAS+"BIN":LOAD NAS
```

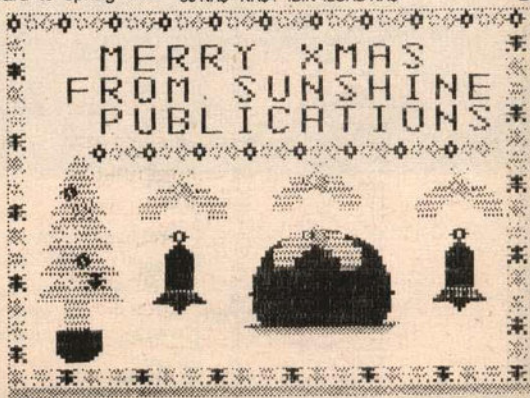




Table 1

SUMMARY OF SINGLE KEY COMMANDS

DRAWING MODE

cursor keys	move cursor in relevant direction
T	Xmas tree
H	holly
P	Xmas Pudding
B	bell
1	green circle
2	yellow circle
3	blue circle
4	red circle
5	green star
6	yellow star
7	blue star
9	red star
i	cursor size 1
"	cursor size 2
#	cursor size 3

\$	cursor size 4
S	save
L	load
D	directory (disc version only)
clear+shift	clears screen
Z	puts screen in temporary storage
/	retrieves screen from storage
+	enter text mode

TEXT MODE

alpha-numeric keys	Generates characters
cursor keys	move cursor in relevant direction
i	changes to green text
"	changes to yellow text
#	changes to blue text
\$	changes to red text
enter followed by key 0-3	changes angle
@	return to Graphics mode

JUMP to set up

10 GOTO 500

Text mode key-check and cursor

```

20 C$=INKEY$:PUT(X,Y)-(X+S,Y),CU
,NOT:FOR N=1 TO 10:NEXT N:PUT(X,
Y)-(X+S,Y),CU,NOT:IF C$="" THEN
20 ELSE IF C$="0" THEN RETURN
21 A=ASC(C$):X=X+(S*2)*((A=0)-(
A=9)):Y=Y+(S*2)*((A=9)-(A=10)
)):IF Y>Y THEN Y=Y ELSE IF Y<Y
S THEN Y=Y
22 IF X>X THEN X=X ELSE IF X<X
S THEN X=X
23 DRAW"BM"+STR$(X)+","+STR$(Y):
IF A=13 THEN 24 ELSE IF A>31 AND
A<91 THEN GOSUB 25:X=X+(S*2):GOT
0 20 ELSE 20
24 D$=INKEY$:SOUND 1,1:IF D$=""
THEN 24 ELSE IF VAL(D$)>3 THEN D
$=""GOTO 20 ELSE 20
25 DRAW"C"+STR$(C1)+"A"+D$+"S"+S
TR$(S):ONK ASC(C$)-31 GOSUB 32,33,
34,35,36,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44
,45,46,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,5
5,56,57,58,59,60,61,62,63,64,65,
66,67,68,69,70,71,72,73,74,75,76
,77,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,8
7,88,89,90:RETURN

```

Space

```

32 DRAW"C3"+"U6PD6RUGPD6RUGPD6M
+3,+0":RETURN

```

Colour change

```

33 C1=1:RETURN
34 C1=2:RETURN
35 C1=3:RETURN
36 C1=4:RETURN

```

Text characters

(37-47 RETURN)

```

48 D$="BM+0,-1F1R2E1U4H1L2G1D4B
M+8,+1":RETURN
49 DRAW"E+1,+0U6G1BM+6,+5":RE
RN
50 DRAW"BM+4,+0L4U1E1R2E1U2H1L2G
1BM+8,+5":RETURN
51 DRAW"BM+0,-1F1R2E1U1H1L2R2E1U
1H1L2G1BM+8,+5":RETURN
52 DRAW"BM+3,+0U6G3R4BM+4,+3":RE
TURN
53 DRAW"BM+0,-1F1R2E1U2H1L3U2R4B
M+4,+6":RETURN
54 DRAW"BM+0,-2E1R2F1D1G1L2H1U4E
1R2F1BM+4,+5":RETURN
55 DRAW"BM+2,+0U2E2U2L4BM+8,+6":
RETURN
56 DRAW"BM+1,+0R2E1U1H1L2H1U1E1R

```

```

2F1D1G1L2G1D1F1BM+7,+0":RETURN
57 DRAW"BM+0,-1F1R2E1U4H1L2G1D1F
1R3BM+4,+3":RETURN

```

(58-64 RETURN)

```

65 DRAW"U5E1R2F1D5U3L4BM+8,+3":R
ETURN
66 DRAW"U6R3F1D1G1F1D1G1L3U3R3BM
+5,+3":RETURN
67 DRAW"BM+1,+0H1U4E1R2F1H1L2G1D
4F1R2E1BM+4,+1":RETURN
68 DRAW"U6R3F1D4G1L3BM+8,+0":RE
TURN
69 DRAW"R4L4U3R4L4U3R4BM+4,+6":R
ETURN
70 DRAW"U3R4L4U3R4BM+4,+6":REUR
N
71 DRAW"BM+1,+0R2E1U1L1R1D1G1L2H
1U4E1R2F1BM+4,+5":RETURN
72 DRAW"U6D3R4U3D6BM+4,+0":REUR
N
73 DRAW"BM+1,+0R2L1U6L1R2BM+4,+6
":RETURN
74 DRAW"BM+0,-1F1R2E1U5BM+4,+6":
RETURN
75 DRAW"U6BM+0,+3R1E3G3F3BM+4,+0
":RETURN
76 DRAW"R4L4U6BM+8,+6":RETURN
77 DRAW"U6F2E2D6BM+4,+0":RETURN
78 DRAW"U6D1F4D1U6BM+4,+6":REUR
N
79 DRAW"BM+1,+0R2E1U4H1L2G1D4F1B
M+7,+0":RETURN
80 DRAW"U6R3F1D1G1L3BM+8,+3":RE
TURN
81 DRAW"BM+1,+0R2E1U4H1L2G1D4F1B
M+1,-2F2BM+4,+0":RETURN
82 DRAW"U6R3F1D1G1L3R1F3BM+4,+0"
:RETURN
83 DRAW"BM+0,-1F1R2E1H4E1R2F1BM+
4,+5":RETURN
84 DRAW"BM+2,+0U6L2R4BM+4,+6":RE
TURN
85 DRAW"BM+0,-6D5F1R2E1U5BM+4,+6
":RETURN
86 DRAW"BM+0,-6D4F2E2U4BM+4,+6":
RETURN
87 DRAW"BM+0,-6D6E2F2U6BM+4,+6":
RETURN
88 DRAW"U1E4U1BM+0,+6U1H4U1BM+8,
+6":RETURN
89 DRAW"BM+2,+0U4H2F2E2BM+4,+6":
RETURN
90 DRAW"R4L4U1E4U1L4BM+8,+6":RE
TURN

```

Set up routine

```

500 PCLEAR3:DINT(110)
510 DIMX(130)
520 DIM H(40)
530 DIM E(30)
540 DIM C(5)
550 GOSUB 10000

```

Continued on page 27

SCREENPLAY

134 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5JU. Telephone 041-248 2481

CHICKAROO: A word recognition game for children. Find the missing letter is the name of this game which can be used by up to four players.

PIRATES: A childrens game based on word recognition. Identify the concealed word before you reach the end of the plank or else face the perils of the deep.

A vocabulary of 100 words is supplied with both of these games, however, parents have the option of adding their own data files.

BBC EDUCATIONAL

MAD MONTY: It's mealtime for MONTY the MAD python and frogs are on the menu! Guide him round the garden gulping frogs and munching magic mushrooms — beware those toadstools and if you keep your cool mouse may be on the menu.

THE ANIMATOR: The perfect DRAGON graphics tool allows you to define your own characters and then make them spring to life on the screen. The animated routine can then be saved on tape and combined with others to create your own games.

DRAGON 32

THE ILLUSTRATOR: A graphics design package which can be used in a graphics Modes 1 or 2 to generate full colour illustrations on the screen of your micro. This package allows graphics and text to be mixed on screen and saved on tape for later use.

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ALLOW 14 DAYS FOR DELIVERY.



```
560 VK$="TPHB123456789*Z/!" + CHR$(
34) + "##LS" + CHR$(92)
570 XS=1:XE=255:YS=1:YE=191:X=12
8:Y=96:D$="0"
580 IN=1
```

Draw mode key check and cursor

```
1000 IF PEEK(337)=255 THEN 1130
1010 A=PEEK(135)
1020 A$=CHR$(A)
1030 K=INSTR(1,VK$,A$)
1040 ON K GOTO 1180,1200,1220,12
40,1260,1280,1300,1320,1340,1360
,1380,1400,1420,1440,1490,1540,1
550,1560,1570,1580,1620,1660
1050 Y=Y+(IN$(A=94)-(A=10))
1060 Y=Y+(IN$(A=95)-(A=91))
1070 IF Y>YE THEN Y=YE
1080 IF Y<YS THEN Y=YS
1090 X=X+(IN$(A=8)-(A=9))
1100 X=X+(IN$(A=21)-(A=93))
1110 IF X>XE THEN X=XE
1120 IF X<XS THEN X=XS
1130 PUT(X-1,Y-1)-(X+1,Y+1),CU,N
OT
1140 FOR N=1 TO 10
1150 NEXT
1160 PUT(X-1,Y-1)-(X+1,Y+1),CU,N
OT
1170 GOTO 1000
```

Xmas tree

```
1190 PUT(X,Y)-(X+40,Y+104),T,PSE
T
1190 GOTO 1000
```

Xmas Pudding

```
1200 PUT(X,Y)-(X+80,Y+60),P,PSET
1210 GOTO 1000
```

Holly

```
1220 PUT(X,Y)-(X+45,Y+30),H,PSET
1230 GOTO 1000
```

Bell

```
1240 PUT(X,Y)-(X+25,Y+45),B,PSET
1250 GOTO 1000
```

Round decorations

```
1260 CIRCLE(X,Y),5.1
1270 GOTO 1000
1280 CIRCLE(X,Y),5.2
1290 GOTO 1000
1300 CIRCLE(X,Y),5.3
1310 GOTO 1000
1320 CIRCLE(X,Y),5.4
1330 GOTO 1000
```

Stars/snow

```
1340 DRAW"C1S16B" + STR$(X) + ", "+S
TR$(Y) + "NUNENRNFNDGNLH"
1350 GOTO 1000
1360 DRAW"C2S16B" + STR$(X) + ", "+S
TR$(Y) + "NUNENRNFNDGNLH"
1370 GOTO 1000
1380 DRAW"C3S16B" + STR$(X) + ", "+S
TR$(Y) + "NUNENRNFNDGNLH"
1390 GOTO 1000
1400 DRAW"C4S16B" + STR$(X) + ", "+S
TR$(Y) + "NUNENRNFNDGNLH"
1410 GOTO 1000
```

Entering text mode

```
1420 C1=1:S=8
1430 D$="0":GOSUB 20:GOTO 1000
```

Temporary save

```
1440 PCOPY 1 TO 5
1450 PCOPY 2 TO 6
1460 PCOPY 3 TO 7
1470 PCOPY 4 TO 8
1480 GOTO 1000
```

Retrieve temporary copy

```
1490 PCOPY 5 TO 1
1500 PCOPY 6 TO 2
1510 PCOPY 7 TO 3
1520 PCOPY 8 TO 4
1530 GOTO 1000
```

Cursor size

```
1540 IN=1:GOTO 1000
1550 IN=4:GOTO 1000
1560 IN=16:GOTO 1000
1570 IN=32:GOTO 1000
```

Cassette load

```
1580 CLS:PRINT"LOAD MODE":LINE I
NPUT"ENTER FILENAME TO LOAD (ENT
ER ### TO LEAVE THIS MODE)":NA$
SCREEN1,0
1590 IF NA$="###" THEN 1000
1600 CLOADM NA$
1610 GOTO 1000
```

Cassette save

```
1620 CLS:PRINT"SAVE MODE":LINE I
NPUT"ENTER FILENAME TO SAVE (ENT
ER ### TO LEAVE THIS MODE)":NA$
SCREEN1,0
1630 IF NA$="###" THEN 1000
1640 CSAVEM NA$,1536,7679,1536
1650 GOTO 1000
```

Clear screen

```
1660 PCLS 3
1670 GOTO 1000
```

Draw objects

```
10000 TL=10:ST=1:TR=75:TP=80:PO=
90:PP=95
10010 PMODE 3,1:SCREEN1,0:PCLS3
10020 DRAW"BM50,1":FORN=1 TO TL
STEP ST:DRAW"S"+STR$(N):DRAW"CIG
9R16H8D5":NEXTN
10030 DRAW"BM50," + STR$(TR) + "C1L2
D1AR4U18L2C3D5"
10040 DRAW"BM50,2C3D30":PRINT(50
,TP),1,1
10050 DRAW"BM50," + STR$(PO) + "C2L4
D4F2R4E2U4L4":PRINT(50,PP),2,2
10060 DRAW"BM140,140C2S4F5R6E5L
70":PRINT(145,142),2,2:PRINT(145
,142),4,3
10070 DRAW"BM150,145":CIRCLE(175
,125),35,2,1,43,09:DRAW"BM139,
141C2R70":PRINT(175,125),2,2
10080 DRAW"BM172,90C18G2L4D2L2D
2L2D4R4U2R2U2R2U4E4":PRINT(165,9
5),1,1:DRAW"BM172,90F2R4D2R2D2R2
D4L4U2L2U2L2U4H4":PRINT(178,95),
1,1:CIRCLE(170,95),4,4:CIRCLE(17
4,97),4,4:PRINT(174,97),4,4
10090 HP=10:HS=8:B1=15:B2=17
10100 DRAW"BM172," + STR$(HP) + "C1S
" + STR$(HS) + "C2L4D2L2D4R4U2R2
U2R2U4E4":PRINT(165,B1),1,1:DRAW
"BM172," + STR$(HP) + "F2R4D2R2D2R2
D4L4U2L2U2L2U4H4":PRINT(178,B1),1
,1:CIRCLE(170,B1),4,4:CIRCLE(174
,B2),4,4:PRINT(174,B2),4,4
10110 DRAW"BM50,130S12C2D6G2R8H2
U6H2G2"
10120 PRINT(55,135),2,2
10130 DRAW"D6C4R4"
10140 CIRCLE(56,120),5,2
10150 CIRCLE(56,155),5,2
10160 PRINT(56,155),2,2
```

Store objects

```
10170 T1=30:T2=1:T3=70:T4=105
10180 GET(T1,T2)-(T3,T4),T,G
10190 P1=135:P2=90:P3=215:P4=150
10200 GET(P1,P2)-(P3,P4),P,G
10210 H1=150:H2=5:H3=195:H4=35
10220 GET(H1,H2)-(H3,H4),H,G
10230 B1=45:B2=115:B3=70:B4=160
10240 GET(B1,B2)-(B3,B4),B,G
10250 PCLS3:RETURN
```


Programming by angles

Czes Kosnioski concludes his demonstration of trigonometry in programming

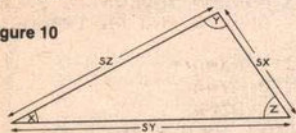
Non right-angled triangles

The first two examples from the scale drawing section may be solved by using the Right-Angled Triangles program. The third example (usually) involves non right-angled triangles.

A triangle has three angles and three sides. If we know the values of any three of these (except three angles) then we can find the values of the other three. For example, we might know the length of two sides and one angle. We can then find the length of the third side and the value of the other two angles. To do this we use a formula.

Let's call the three angles in our triangle X, Y and Z; the three sides SX, SY and SZ where side SX is opposite angle X, etc. (see Figure 10).

Figure 10



The following formulae relate the various sides and angles.

The law of cosines:

$$\begin{aligned} SZ^2 &= SX^2 + SY^2 - 2 \cdot SX \cdot SY \cdot \cos(Z) \\ SY^2 &= SX^2 + SZ^2 - 2 \cdot SX \cdot SZ \cdot \cos(Y) \\ SX^2 &= SY^2 + SZ^2 - 2 \cdot SY \cdot SZ \cdot \cos(X) \end{aligned}$$

The law of sines:

$$\sin(X)/SX = \sin(Y)/SY = \sin(Z)/SZ$$

Notice that if Z is a right-angle (that is 90°) then $\cos(Z) = 0$ and so the first formula becomes:

$$SZ^2 = SX^2 + SY^2$$

which is just Pythagoras' theorem.

Program 2 will find the remaining angles

and sides provided you know one of the following:

Side Side Side: You know all three sides and are looking for the measurements of the three angles.

Side Side Angle: You know two sides and an angle which is not between them (a non-inclusive angle) and you are looking for the other side and angles.

Side Angle Side: You know two sides and the angle between them (the inclusive angle) and you are looking for the other side and angles.

Side Angle Angle: You know two angles and a side which is not between them (a non-inclusive side) and you are looking for the other two sides and the third angle.

Angle Side Angle: You know two angles and the side between them (the inclusive side) and you are looking for the other two sides and the third angle.

Notice that in the second case (Side Side Angle) two different triangles are (usually) possible depending on whether the angle opposite side 3 is greater than or less than 90°. See Figure 11 which illustrates this point.

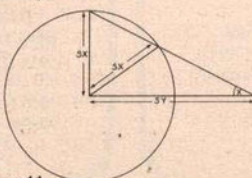


Figure 11

Refraction

Things often look distorted when viewed through glass or plastic. Water looks shallower than it actually is. The reason is refraction. When a ray of light travels from one medium (air) to another (glass, water ...) it is bent or refracted. The angle that the ray hits the glass with is called the

angle of incidence; the angle after it has been refracted is called the angle of refraction (Figure 12).

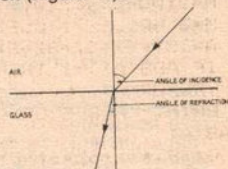


Figure 12

For a given material there is a fixed relation between the angles of incidence and refraction. This is given by Snell's law which states that the ratio of the sine is constant for any material (in air). This ratio is called the refractive index.

$$\text{refractive index} = \frac{\sin(\text{angle of incidence})}{\sin(\text{angle of refraction})}$$

For glass the refractive index is about 1.5, for water it is 1.333, while for diamond it is 2.417.

Program 3 allows you to determine the angle of refraction, assuming that you know the angle of incidence and the refractive index.

Reflection

A piece of glass or the surface of water occasionally behaves like an ordinary mirror, reflecting everything. This occurs when the angle of incidence is too great and the ray of light is reflected. The smallest angle at which this occurs is called the critical angle of the medium. This is given by the following simple formula:

$$\sin(\text{critical angle}) = \frac{1}{\text{refractive index}}$$

Thus the critical angle can be determined from the refractive index by using the *Asn* function described earlier on.

This is an extract from *Mathematics on the Commodore 64* by Czes Kosnioski, published by Sunshine Books.

Program 2

```
10 REM TRIANGLES
20 PRINT CHR$(147). " TRIANGLES" CHR$(
17)
30 PRINT "THIS PROGRAM WILL FIND THE REM
AINING"
40 PRINT "SIDES AND ANGLES OF A TRIANGLE
." CHR$(17)
50 PRINT "WHICH INFORMATION DO YOU HAVE?
" CHR$(17)
60 PRINT "1> SSS : ALL 3 SIDES" CHR$(17)
70 PRINT "2> SSA : 2 SIDES AND NON-INCLU
SIVE ANGLE"
80 PRINT "3> SAS : 2 SIDES AND INCLUSIVE
ANGLE" CHR$(17)
90 PRINT "4> SAA : 2 ANGLES AND NON-INCL
USIVE SIDE"
100 PRINT "5> ASA : 2 ANGLES AND INCLUSI
```

```
VE SIDE" CHR$(17)
110 REM MAKE SELECTION
120 INPUT "TYPE IN NUMBER "; N
130 IF N<1 OR N>5 OR N<>INT(N) THEN PRIN
T,"TRY 1, 2, 3, 4 OR 5." GOTO 120
140 REM DEFINE ARCSINE FUNCTION. IN DEGR
EES TO 2 DECIMAL PLACES
150 DEF FNAS(X) = INT(18000*ATN(X/SQR(1-
X*X)) + .5)/100
160 REM SPLIT OFF
170 PRINT:ON N GOSUB 310,510,710,910,101
0
180 PRINT CHR$(17). "ANOTHER GO? Y OR N"
190 GET G$:IF G$<>"Y" AND G$<>"N" THEN 1
90
200 IF G$="Y" THEN RUN
210 PRINT CHR$(147) "BYE FOR NOW." :END
300 REM ALL 3 SIDES
310 PRINT "*** ALL 3 SIDES KNOWN ***" CH
```



```

R$(17)
320 M=1:GOSUB 1110: SX=S
330 M=2:GOSUB 1110: SY=S
340 M=3:GOSUB 1110: SZ=S
350 A=(SY*SY+SZ*SZ-SX*SX)/(2*SY*SZ)
360 IF ABS(A)>=1 THEN PRINT "NOT A TRIAN
GLE": RETURN
370 PRINT "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 1 IS " 90
-FNAS(A)
380 A=(SX*SX+SZ*SZ-SY*SY)/(2*SX*SZ)
390 PRINT CHR$(17) "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE
2 IS " 90-FNAS(A)
400 A=(SX*SX+SY*SY-SZ*SZ)/(2*SX*SY)
410 PRINT CHR$(17) "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE
3 IS " 90-FNAS(A)
420 RETURN
500 REM 2 SIDES AND A NON-INCLUSIVE ANGL
E
510 PRINT "*** 2 SIDES AND A NON-INCLUSIV
E ANGLE ***"
520 PRINT "TYPE IN THE SIDE FOR WHICH TH
E OPPOSITE ANGLE IS KNOWN" CHR$(17)
530 M=1:GOSUB 1110: SX=S:GOSUB 1210: AX=A
540 M=2:GOSUB 1110: SY=S
550 A=SIN(AX)*SY/SX: IF ABS(A)>1 OR A=0 T
HEN PRINT "NOT A TRIANGLE": RETURN
560 PRINT "IS ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 2 GREA
TER (>) OR LESS (<) THAN 90 DEGREES?"
570 INPUT "TYPE > OR < ": A$
580 IF A$<>"<" AND A$<>">" THEN 346
590 AY=FNAS(A): IF A$=">" AND AY<90 THEN
AY=90+AY
600 PRINT CHR$(17) "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE
2 IS" AY CHR$(17)
610 AZ=AX-AY/180
620 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 3 IS" SX*SIN(A
Z)/SIN(AX) CHR$(17)
630 PRINT "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 3 IS" INT
(18000*AZ+.5)/100
640 RETURN
700 REM 2 SIDES AND THE INCLUSIVE ANGLE
710 PRINT "*** 2 SIDES AND THE INCLUSIVE
ANGLE ***"
720 M=1:GOSUB 1110: SX=S
730 M=2:GOSUB 1110: SY=S
740 M=3:GOSUB 1210: AZ=A
750 SZ=SQR(SX*SX+SY*SY-2*SX*SY*COS(AZ))
760 IF SZ=0 THEN PRINT "NOT A TRIANGLE":
RETURN
770 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 3 IS" SZ CHR$(
17)
780 A=(SY*SY+SZ*SZ-SX*SX)/(2*SY*SZ)
790 PRINT "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 1 IS " 90
-FNAS(A)
800 A=(SX*SX+SZ*SZ-SY*SY)/(2*SX*SZ)
810 PRINT CHR$(17) "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE
2 IS " 90-FNAS(A)
820 RETURN
900 REM 2 ANGLES AND A NON-INCLUSIVE SID
E
910 PRINT "*** 2 ANGLES AND A NON-INCLUSI
VE SIDE ***"
920 PRINT "TYPE IN THE ANGLE FOR WHICH T
HE OPPOSITE SIDE IS KNOWN FIRST" CHR$(17)
930 M=1:GOSUB 1210: AX=A:GOSUB 1110: SX=S
940 M=2:GOSUB 1210: AY=A
950 A-AX-AY: IF A<=0 THEN PRINT "NOT A TR
IANGLE": RETURN
960 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 2 IS " SX*SIN(
AY)/SIN(AX) CHR$(17)
970 PRINT "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 3 IS " IN
T(18000*A+.5)/100 CHR$(17)
980 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 3 IS " SX*SIN(
A)/SIN(AX)
990 RETURN
1000 REM 2 ANGLES AND AN INCLUSIVE SIDE
1010 PRINT "*** 2 ANGLES AND AN INCLUSIV
E SIDE ***"
1020 M=1:GOSUB 1210: AX=A
1030 M=2:GOSUB 1210: AY=A
1040 M=3:GOSUB 1110: SZ=S
1050 A-AX-AY: IF A<=0 THEN PRINT "NOT A T
RIANGLE": RETURN
1060 PRINT "ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE 3 IS " I
NT(18000*A+.5)/100 CHR$(17)
1070 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 1 IS " SZ*SIN
(AX)/SIN(A) CHR$(17)
1080 PRINT "LENGTH OF SIDE 2 IS " SZ*SIN
(AY)/SIN(A)
1090 RETURN
1100 REM GET A SIDE
1110 S=0: PRINT "TYPE LENGTH OF SIDE" M "
: INPUT S: PRINT CHR$(17):
1120 IF S<=0 THEN PRINT "NOT A TRIANGLE!
": GOTO 1110
1130 RETURN
1200 REM GET AN ANGLE
1210 A=0: PRINT "TYPE ANGLE OPPOSITE SIDE
" M ": INPUT A: PRINT CHR$(17):
1220 IF A<=0.001 OR A>=180 THEN PRINT "N
OT A TRIANGLE!": GOTO 1210
1230 A=A/180: RETURN

```

Program 3

```

10 REM REFRACTION PROGRAM
20 PRINT CHR$(147) " REFRACT
ION" CHR$(17)
30 PRINT "THIS PROGRAM CALCULATES THE AN
GLE OF"
40 PRINT "REFRACTION WHEN A RAY OF LIGHT
HITS"
50 PRINT "ANOTHER MEDIUM." CHR$(17)
100 REM INPUT DETAILS
110 PRINT "TYPE IN ANGLE OF INCIDENCE. I
N DEGREES."
120 INPUT "ANGLE: " X
130 IF X<=0 OR X>=90 THEN PRINT "ERROR -
NONSENSE": GOTO 120
140 PRINT CHR$(17) "WHAT IS THE REFRACTI
VE INDEX OF THE MEDIUM?"

```

```

145 INPUT "REFRACTIVE INDEX: " R
150 IF R<=0 THEN PRINT "FUNNY - TRY AGAI
N": GOTO 145
160 REM CONVERT TO RADIANS
170 X=X/180
180 REM CALCULATE
190 Y=SIN(X)/R: Y=Y/SQR(1-Y*Y)
200 PRINT CHR$(17) "ANGLE OF REFRACTION:
" ATN(Y)*180 "DEGREES."
210 PRINT "PERCENTAGE OF ANGLE OF INCIDE
NCE:" INT(ATN(Y)*100/X)
240 PRINT CHR$(17) " THAT'S IT - ANOT
HER GO Y OR N?"
250 GET G$: IF G$<>"Y" AND G$<>"N" THEN 2
50
260 IF G$="Y" THEN RUN
270 PRINT CHR$(147) "BYE FOR NOW." : END

```


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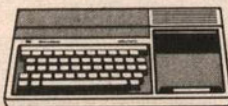
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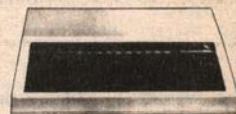
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Character examination

Mike Winson presents a short utility program that uses the features of the BBC's 1.2 operating system

This is a short utility which uses the features of the BBC's particular 1.2 operating system to permit viewing of the byte structure of the internal character set. This could have educational uses, or could provide a starting point for creating other, user-defined, characters; eg, different alphabet styles. This technique is well documented in the user guide.

When Run, the program prompts for a character from the keyboard. The character typed will be displayed, in actual size and in large block graphics form, together with its ASCII code; the bytes making up the character (see p. 170 of the user guide) are tabulated in decimal and hex alongside the large

format character representation.

Program notes

- 50 Reserves a 9 byte block of memory for storage of the character code and the 8 bytes making up the character.
- 70 Defines character 255 as a block to be used in the printing of the large format character. Note the economical use of -1 to represent 244 in 2's complement notation.
- 80-130 Main program loop. Waits for a character from the keyboard, and calls PROCchar.
- 150 Sets X and Y registers to point to the first byte of the block of memory reserved in line 50.
- 160 Loads this first location with the character C, and calls the OSWORD routine (&FFF1) with A = 10. This stores the bytes making up the character shape in the next 8 locations of the block.
- 170-260 Loop to display each byte in binary, decimal,

and hex. Note that the "binary" representation in this program is actually the large block graphics form of the character. For true '1's and '0's' binary representation, delete line 70, and replace line 220 by: 220 IF W > 255 THEN W = W - 255; VDU 49 ELSE VDU 48 Prints out the appropriate byte, in decimal and in hex. Note that the "print in hex" symbol has printed as the ASCII "overline" symbol on the listing. The correct character is found on the BBC micro above the exponentiation arrow.

Use with other operating systems

The program was originally written to demonstrate one use of the *Osword* routine in the 1.2 MOS, but for those who have not yet upgraded from the version 0.1, then the procedure *Procpatch* can be used to simulate this call. This is written specifically as a patch to the main program, so is not the most efficient way of doing things, but if required then delete line 150, and change line 160 to 160 *Procpatch* adding lines 1000-1040 as in Listing 2.

Listing 1

```
>L.999
10 REM * * CHARACTER ANALYSER * *
20 REM      by Mike Winson
30 REM      April 1983
40 REM      (for BBC model A or B)
50 DIM block%9
60 MODE1
70 VDU23,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1
80 REPEAT
90 PRINT "Character ?":C=GET
100 CLS:COLOUR2:PRINT "CHR%C";:COLOUR1
110 PRINT " = CHR$("C")' DEC      HEX"' :COLOUR3
120 PROCchar(C)
130 UNTIL FALSE
140 DEFPROCchar(C)
150 X%=block%MOD256:Y%=block%DIV256
160 ?block%=C:A%=10:CALL&FFF1
170 FOR byte%=1 TO 8
180 N=block%?byte%
190 FOR bit=1 TO 8
200 COLOUR2
210 N=N%2
220 IF N>255 THEN N=N-255:VDU255 ELSE VDU32
230 NEXT bit
240 COLOUR3
250 PRINT block%?byte%,?block%?byte%
260 NEXT byte%
270 PRINT "Next "
280 ENDPROC
```

Listing 2

```
>L.1000,
1000 DEFPROCpatch
1010 FOR I=0 TO 7
1020 block%(I+1)=?( &C000+I+8*(C-32))
1030 NEXT I
1040 ENDPROC
```


fantasy

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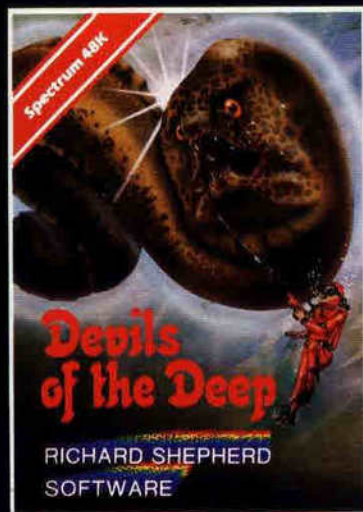
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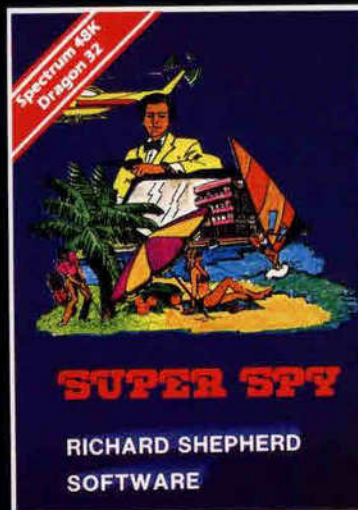


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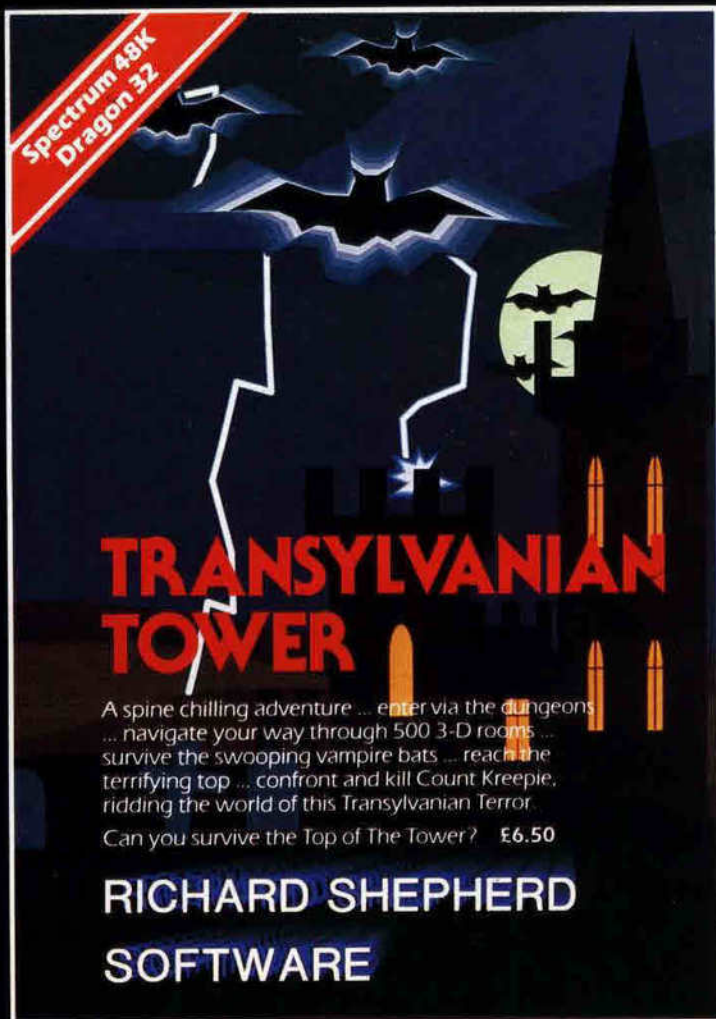
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
The program commands are used and entered just like normal Basic keywords, the program operates bytrapping your usual keyboard input and testing for any of the ten additional commands.


The extra commands available are:

- AUTO auto line number, start and interval definable.
- CLOCK ON/OFF 12 hour clock, displayed on screen.
- DELETE Basic line/block delete.
- EXAMINE reads tape headers and displays information.
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- MEMORY displays memory status.
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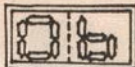
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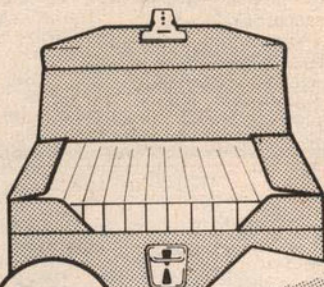
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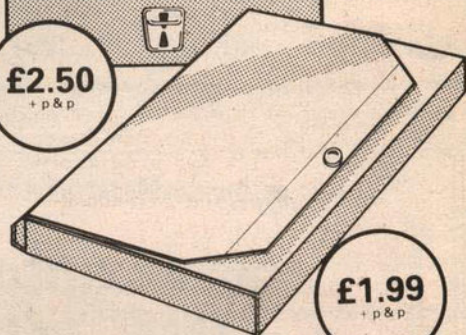


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Bridge

on ZX81

This is a real test of dexterity. The program's aim is to prevent the man, "*", from falling into the chasm. There are six gaps in the bridges which can be filled independently by the player. To make things harder a gap cannot be bridged until the man is three spaces away.

Should the man reach a gap without a bridge he will fall into the chasm thus ending the game. Each time a gap is successfully bridged one point is scored. The game has a high-score facility allow-

ing a name comprising six characters to be entered.

The screen display is minimal comprising the high-score/score line and three bridges each containing two gaps. The man is *Poked* into the display file as this method is quicker than *Printing* onto the screen. As the man is the only moving piece the program is quite fast.

The instructions from line 1000 onwards give details of which key bridges which gap.

Variables

HS = High Score.
MS = High-scorer's name.
S = Score.

D = Beginning address of the display file.
P = Position of man.
I = Position of man.
AS = Holds the shape of the bridge.
IS = Used to check the value of INKEY\$ and for the INPUT of the high-scorer's name.

Program notes

- 3 Saves the program thus making it auto-run on LOADING.
- 4 This comprises: ten graphic spaces; three spaces; six graphic spaces; three spaces; ten graphic spaces.
- 40 Decides which bridge the man should go across.
- 70-110 Main loop which moves the man across the bridge, checks for a key being pressed and checks whether the man has fallen into the chasm.
- 115 Increments score.
- 300-320 Bridging subroutine. Previous bridges are wiped out, a check is made to see whether the man is on the bridge and a new bridge is placed. (The graphics in line 310 are three graphic shift As.)
- 600-720 Game over routine. Invites player to enter name if the previous high-score has been beaten and invites the player to play again.
- 800-840 Makes the man fall down the chasm.
- 1000-1080 Displays the instructions.

```

00 REM BRIDGE (C) JUNE 1983
01 NEAL BLACKSHIRE
1 LET HS=0
2 LET H$="?????"
3 SAVE "BRIDGE"
4 LET AS=" "
5 SLOW
7 GOSUB 1000
10 LET S=0
15 CLS
20 LET D=PEEK 16396+256*PEEK 1
5397
30 PRINT AT 7,0;AS;AT 14,0;AS;
AT 21,0;AS
40 LET P=D+199+(231 AND RAND(.4
)+(452 AND RAND(.55)
50 IF P-D<199 AND P-D<430 AN
D P-D<661 THEN GOTO 40
60 PRINT AT 0,0;"HS: ";HS;T
AB 11;" BY: ";H$;TAB 22;"SCORE: ";
S
70 FOR I=P TO P+31
80 POKE I,23
85 LET IS=INKEY$
90 IF PEEK (I+33)=0 THEN GOTO
500
95 IF IS<"*" AND I>P+6 THEN GO
SUB 300
100 POKE I,0
110 NEXT I
115 LET S=S+2
120 GOTO 40
300 PRINT AT 7,0;AS;AT 14,0;AS;
AT 21,0;AS
305 IF PEEK (I+33)=0 THEN GOTO
500
310 PRINT AT 7+(7 AND (IS="R" O
IS="L"))+(14 AND (IS="Z" OR IS
=" ")),0+(9 AND (IS="P" OR IS=
" " OR IS="."));"
320 RETURN
600 GOSUB 300
605 IF HS>S THEN GOTO 700
610 PRINT AT 3,0;"YOU HAVE ";("
BEATEN" AND HS>S);("EQUALLED" AN

```

```

D HS=S);" THE HIGH SCORE"
620 PRINT "ENTER YOUR NAME";" ("
NO LONGER THAN 6 CHARACTERS"
630 INPUT IS
640 IF IS=" " OR LEN IS>6 THEN G
OTO 630
650 LET HS=IS
660 LET HS=S
670 PRINT AT 0,7;HS;TAB 15;"
",AT 0,15;H$
700 PRINT AT 11,3;"PRESS ""R""
TO START AGAIN"
705 PRINT AT 10,10;"GAME OVER";
AT 10,10;"GAME OVER"
710 IF INKEY$<"R" THEN GOTO 70
S
720 GOTO 10
800 POKE I,0
810 LET I=I+33
820 POKE I,23
830 IF I-D>693 THEN RETURN
840 GOTO 800
1000 POKE 16418,0
1005 CLS
1010 PRINT TAB 3;"BRIDGE BY NEAL
BLACKSHIRE"
1020 PRINT "THE AIM OF THE GAM
E IS TO STOP THE MAN ""*"" FALL
ING DOWN THE ""CHASM"" YOU DO THIS
BY FILLING THE GAPS WITH BRIDGES"
1030 PRINT AT 7,0;AS;AT 14,0;AS;
AT 21,0;AS
1040 PRINT AT 7,11;"O";TAB 20;"P
";AT 14,11;"R";TAB 20;"L";AT 21
11;"Z";TAB 20;".";AT 22,0;"BRIDG
E A GAP BY PRESSING THE KEY INDIC
ATED ABOVE"
1045 PAUSE 500
1050 PRINT AT 10,0;"PRESS ANY KE
Y WHEN YOU ARE READY"
1060 IF INKEY$=" " THEN GOTO 1060
1070 POKE 16418,2
1080 RETURN

```

Bridge
by Neal Blackshire

Planet

on Vic20

This program shows you what you can do with a Super Expander on your Vic. When

run it will draw a picture of a planet in 3D perspective. Once you have run it a few times it should be quite easy to add your own features.

Line 50 is not necessary and can be omitted. All it does is produce the effect

of a band of light moving over the planet. If the line is kept in by decreasing and increasing the size of the loop you will produce different bands going at different speeds. If *Ctrl* is pressed the band changes.

```

10 REM 3D-PLANET BY GUY NORTON
20 graphic2:color0,0,1,0:forc=360to0step
4
30 a=c*(1024/360):point1,a*ABS(COS(a/2))
,c*a/360:NEXT
40 poke36865,70:poke36864,7
50 poke36879,8:poke36879,25:fort=1to3:NE
XT:goto50

```

Planet
by Guy Norton

OPEN FORUM

Tape Save

on Dragon 32

If you are working on a Basic program, you will want to copy it to tape fairly often. If you are sick of pulling plugs out and skipping the plastic leader tape (if any), you will appreciate the following routine.

Tacked on to the end of the Basic program, it does all the following:

1. Makes sure the cassette channel is closed (or Csave will fail).
2. Allows you to rewind the tape without pulling plugs out.
3. Automatically skips the plastic leader tape (if any).
4. Makes three copies with suffix numbers

(FRED 1 FRED 2 etc.).

Having added it to your program, just type Run 5000 and off it goes! If none of your tapes have leaders, you can miss lines 5070-5090, but personally I would leave them in for safety.

Incidentally, there are no jumps or Gotos, so line numbers can start anywhere.

```
5000 CLOSE # - 1
5010 PRINT "REWIND TAPE AND HIT 'ENTER'":
5020 MOTORON: "ALLOW REWIND
5030 INPUT X
5040 MOTOROFF
5050 PRINT "PUT TO 'RECORD' (ENTER)":
5060 INPUT X
5070 MOTORON: "SKIP LEADER
5080 FOR I = 1 TO 10000: NEXT I
5090 MOTOROFF
5100 FOR K = 1 TO 3: "THREE COPIES
5110 CSAVE "name" + STR$(K): "PUT IN 'NAME'
      OF PROG
5120 NEXT K
5130 PRINT "3 COPIES MADE"
5140 END
```

Tape Save

by John Letheren

Large Characters

on Spectrum

These routines will produce large characters on the ZX Spectrum — each character

being a 3 x 3 grid of graphics characters. The main program should be run initially to set up a number array with the codes of the graphics characters necessary to produce each letter. The routine which prints the characters should be merged into any program requiring the facility, together with

the line.

LOAD "LARGECHARS" DATA T()

Any word to print must not be more than 10 characters, can be either upper or lower case (all output is upper case) and must be loaded into the string Z\$ before calling the routine.

```
9800 REM *****
9801 REM * ROUTINE TO PREPARE *
9802 REM * A NUMBER ARRAY FOR *
9803 REM * LARGE CHARACTERS *
9804 REM *****
9805 REM
9810 DATA 128,128,128,128,128,12
0,128,128,128
9811 DATA 133,136,128,133,136,12
0,132,136,128
9812 DATA 128,138,138,128,128,12
0,128,128,128
9813 DATA 141,141,136,141,141,13
0,133,133,128
9814 DATA 128,141,136,128,143,13
0,128,141,136
9815 DATA 133,138,136,128,137,12
0,129,133,136
9816 DATA 132,135,128,132,134,13
0,133,140,134
9817 DATA 128,138,128,128,128,12
0,128,128,128
9818 DATA 132,130,128,133,128,12
0,129,136,128
9819 DATA 128,129,136,128,128,13
0,128,132,130
9820 DATA 129,141,137,133,143,14
0,132,135,134
9821 DATA 128,138,128,143,143,13
0,128,138,128
9822 DATA 128,128,128,128,128,12
0,132,130,128
9823 DATA 128,128,128,133,143,13
0,128,128,128
9824 DATA 128,128,128,128,128,12
0,133,128,128
9825 DATA 128,128,137,128,137,12
0,137,128,128
9826 DATA 132,131,136,133,128,13
0,129,140,130
9827 DATA 128,141,128,128,133,12
0,128,141,136
9828 DATA 132,131,136,129,132,13
0,132,142,136
9829 DATA 132,131,136,128,133,12
0,129,140,130
9830 DATA 128,141,128,133,141,13
0,128,133,128
9831 DATA 133,131,128,129,134,12
0,132,137,128
9832 DATA 128,137,128,133,140,12
0,133,141,128
```

```
9833 DATA 129,131,138,128,137,12
0,128,138,128
9834 DATA 132,131,136,128,143,12
0,129,140,130
9835 DATA 132,131,138,129,140,13
0,128,128,138
9836 DATA 128,136,128,128,130,12
0,128,138,128
9837 DATA 128,136,128,128,130,12
0,132,130,128
9838 DATA 128,137,128,133,128,12
0,128,134,128
9839 DATA 128,128,128,129,131,13
0,129,131,130
9840 DATA 128,134,128,128,128,13
0,128,137,128
9841 DATA 132,131,136,128,137,12
0,128,136,128
9842 DATA 128,140,128,133,133,13
0,128,131,128
9843 DATA 133,131,138,133,140,13
0,133,128,138
9844 DATA 133,131,136,133,131,13
0,133,140,130
9845 DATA 132,131,136,133,128,12
0,129,140,130
9846 DATA 133,131,136,133,128,13
0,133,140,130
9847 DATA 133,131,130,133,131,13
0,133,140,136
9848 DATA 133,131,130,133,131,13
0,133,128,128
9849 DATA 132,131,136,133,132,13
0,129,140,130
9850 DATA 133,128,138,133,131,13
0,133,128,138
9851 DATA 128,139,128,128,138,12
0,132,142,128
9852 DATA 128,129,130,132,128,13
0,129,140,130
9853 DATA 133,132,130,133,138,12
0,133,129,136
9854 DATA 133,128,128,133,128,12
0,133,140,136
9855 DATA 142,132,138,138,130,13
0,138,128,138
9856 DATA 133,128,138,133,134,13
0,133,128,138
9857 DATA 132,131,136,133,128,13
0,129,140,130
9858 DATA 133,131,136,133,140,13
0,133,128,128
```


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OPEN FORUM

```

9859 DATA 132,131,136,133,132,13
8,129,140,134
9860 DATA 133,131,136,133,140,13
0,133,129,136
9861 DATA 132,131,136,128,134,12
8,129,140,130
9862 DATA 131,139,130,128,108,12
8,128,138,128
9863 DATA 133,128,138,133,128,13
8,129,140,130
9864 DATA 138,128,138,133,138,12
8,128,138,128
9865 DATA 138,128,138,138,136,13
8,139,129,138
9866 DATA 133,128,138,128,140,12
8,133,128,138
9867 DATA 133,128,138,129,140,13
0,128,143,128
9868 DATA 129,131,138,128,137,12
8,133,140,136
9869 DATA 132,130,128,133,128,12
8,129,136,128
9870 DATA 128,128,137,128,137,12
8,137,128,128
9871 DATA 128,129,136,128,128,13
8,128,132,130
9872 DATA 128,141,136,129,133,12
8,128,133,128
9873 DATA 128,128,128,128,128,12
8,132,140,136
9874 DATA 132,131,136,133,140,12
8,133,140,136
9875 DIM T(65,9): FOR W=1 TO 65:
FOR U=1 TO 9: READ T(W,U): NEXT
U: NEXT W

```

```

9880 PRINT AT 10,6;"SAVE NUMERIC
ARRAY"
9885 SAVE "LARGECHARS" DATA T()
9886 PRINT AT 10,6;"VERIFY NUMER
IC ARRAY"
9887 VERIFY "LARGECHARS" DATA T()

```

```

9900 REM *****
9901 REM * ROUTINE TO PRINT *
9902 REM * LARGE CHARACTERS *
9903 REM * FROM INPUT Z$ *
9904 REM *****
9905 REM
9910 IF LEN Z$>10 THEN RETURN
9915 DIM W$(3,30)
9920 FOR Y=1 TO LEN Z$
9925 IF CODE Z$(Y)>96 AND CODE Z
$(Y)<123 THEN LET Z$(Y)=CHR$(CO
DE Z$(Y)-32)
9930 IF CODE Z$(Y)>96 OR CODE Z$
(Y)<32 THEN RETURN
9935 LET U=0
9940 FOR W=1 TO 3: FOR U=1 TO 3
9945 LET U=U+1
9950 LET W$(U)((Y-1)*3+U)=CHR$(
CODE Z$(Y)-31,U)
9955 NEXT U: NEXT Y
9960 PRINT W$(1) W$(2) W$(3): PR
INT
9965 RETURN

```

Large Characters
by Andrew Gregory

Multiply

on Dragon 32

This program is designed to teach long multiplication to children. Even though you might think that the program is long-

winded, you may find useful routines for positioning numbers on the screen in the right columns.

Program notes

First, it picks two random numbers, both between 10 and 99. It then displays the question as it would be set out on paper. It asks four multiplication sums, as you

would in a long multiplication problem, and fills in the answers in the display. Any figures to carry are added, and super-scripted.

The computer then asks for the number displayed on the top row, followed by the number on the bottom row. These are added together, and the computer checks whether the answer is correct, and replies accordingly. You are then asked to press a key, and another sum is chosen, and so on.

```

10 REM *****
20 REM * MULTIPLY *
30 REM * BY MARK HARRISON *
40 REM *****
50 CLEAR 800
60 A=RND(90)+9:B=RND(90)+9
70 CLS
80 A$=STR$(A):B$=STR$(B)
90 LA=LEN(A$):LB=LEN(B$)
100 PRINT@16-LA,A
110 PRINT@48-LB,B;"X"
120 PRINT@75,"-----"
130 PRINT@139,"  0 +"
140 PRINT@171,"-----"
150 A1=VAL(LEFT$(A$,2))
160 A2=VAL(RIGHT$(A$,1))
170 B1=VAL(LEFT$(B$,2))
180 B2=VAL(RIGHT$(B$,1))
190 PRINT@320,"";
200 E2$="WHAT IS "+STR$(B2)+" X "+STR$(A
1)
210 E1$="WHAT IS "+STR$(B2)+" X "+STR$(A
2)
220 E3$="WHAT IS "+STR$(B1)+" X "+STR$(A
2)
230 E4$="WHAT IS "+STR$(B1)+" X "+STR$(A
1)
240 E1$=STRING$(32,32)+STRING$(32,8)+E1$
250 E2$=STRING$(32,32)+STRING$(32,8)+E2$
260 E4$=STRING$(32,32)+STRING$(32,8)+E4$
270 PRINT E1$;:INPUT S$:S=LEN(S$):PRINT

```

```

@112-S,S$;:PRINT@320,"";:UL=VAL(S$):IF U
L>9 THEN CA=10*(INT (UL/10)):CA=CA/10
280 PRINT@320, E2$;:INPUT S$:UL=VAL(S$):
UL=UL+CA:S$=STR$(UL):S=LEN(S$):PRINT@111
-S,S$;:PRINT@320:UL=VAL(S$)
290 PRINT@320, E3$;:INPUT S$:CA=0:UL=VAL
(S$):UL=UL+CA:S$=STR$(UL):S=LEN(S$):PRIN
T@143-S,S$;:PRINT@320:UL=VAL(S$):IF UL>9
THEN CA=10*(INT(UL/10))
300 PRINT@320, E4$;:INPUT S$:CA=CA/10:UL
=VAL(S$):UL=UL+CA:S$=STR$(UL):S=LEN(S$):
PRINT@142-S,S$;:PRINT @320
310 PRINT@320,"ENTER FIRST THE NUMBER ON
THE TOP ROW THEN THE NUMBER ON THE B
OTTOM ROW"
320 INPUT TR,BR
330 ST=TR+BR:PRINT@479,STRING$(255,8);
340 PRINT@320,"YOUR ANSWER TO THE SUM IS
";ST
350 IF ST=A*B THEN PRINT@352,"AND YOUR A
NSWER WAS CORRECT!" ELSE PRINT@352,"AND
YOU MADE A SLIGHT MISTAKE":PRINT"THE ANS
WER SHOULD HAVE BEEN";A*B
360 ST$=STR$(ST)
370 S=LEN(ST$)
380 PRINT@208-S,ST$;
390 PRINT@416,"PRESS A KEY....."
400 IF INKEY$="" THEN 400 ELSE RUN

```

Multiply
by Mark Harrison

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OPEN FORUM

Christmas Carol

on Commodore 64

This program will play the Christmas carol 'O Little Town of Bethlehem' in one, two or three voices. You have the option to hear

the tune, descant or bass on their own or in any combination.

This allows you to hear a voice, for example, the bass, and enables you to play the tune, on a musical instrument of your own. You can either do this or sit back and listen to your Commodore 64 play its

music to you

Program notes

20	Sets sustain/release for voice 1, 2 and 3
30	Sets type of sound for the voices
70	Pokes the notes into the SID chip
80	Time loop for each note played

The words printed in graphics in lines 520, 560 and 600 are 'Tune', 'Descant' and 'Bass' respectively.

```

00 FORL=54272T054296:POKEL,0:NEXT:POKE54296,15:GOSUB500:PRINT#
20 POKE54278,240:POKE54295,128:POKE54292,240
30 POKE54275,9:POKE54274,10:POKE54282,11:POKE54281,10:POKE54289,3:POKE54288,10
40 READA,B,C,D,E,F,G
50 IFG=-1THEN640
60 POKE54276,V1:POKE54283,V2:POKE54290,V3
70 POKE54273,A:POKE54272,B:POKE54280,C:POKE54279,D:POKE54287,E:POKE54286,F
80 FORL=0TOG:NEXT:GOTO20
90 DATA,,,,,400
100 DATA17,37,4,73,8,147,180,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,5,185,180,,,,,,
110 DATA22,227,19,63,6,108,180,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,7,53,180,,,,,,
120 DATA25,177,17,37,5,103,180,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,5,185,70,,,,,
130 DATA25,177,12,216,,,70,28,214,14,107,4,208,70,30,141,15,70,,,70
140 DATA34,75,17,37,4,73,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,17,37,5,185,170,,,,,,
150 DATA30,141,19,63,7,163,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,7,163,70,,,,,
160 DATA22,227,11,114,7,163,70,25,177,21,154,8,147,170,,,,,,
170 DATA25,177,15,70,8,147,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,5,185,320,,,,,
180 DATA22,227,17,37,4,208,320,22,227,17,37,4,73,230,,,,,,
190 DATA17,37,15,70,5,103,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,5,185,170,,,,,,
200 DATA22,227,17,37,5,103,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,4,208,170,,,,,,
210 DATA25,177,17,37,5,103,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,17,37,5,185,70,,,,,
220 DATA25,177,12,216,,,70,28,214,14,107,4,208,70,30,141,15,70,,,70
230 DATA34,75,24,63,4,208,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,17,37,4,208,170,,,,,,
240 DATA30,141,22,227,6,108,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,7,53,70,,,,,
250 DATA22,227,11,114,7,163,70,25,177,21,154,8,147,170,,,,,,
260 DATA25,177,15,70,8,147,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,17,37,5,185,280,,,,,
265 DATA22,227,17,37,4,73,280,22,227,17,37,5,185,280,,,,,,
270 DATA22,227,,,70,28,214,,,70,34,75,21,154,7,53,480,,,,,,
280 DATA38,126,19,63,7,53,70,34,75,17,37,8,147,70,30,141,15,70,8,147,70
290 DATA28,214,14,107,8,147,70,25,177,12,216,8,147,70,22,227,11,114,5,185,70
300 DATA25,177,12,216,5,185,70,28,214,14,107,5,185,70,30,141,15,70,8,147,70
310 DATA34,75,17,37,8,147,170,,,,,,,,,17,37,,,8,147,170,,,,,,
320 DATA22,227,11,114,5,185,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,5,185,170,,,,,,
330 DATA25,177,15,70,7,163,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,11,114,7,163,170,,,,,,
340 DATA17,37,8,147,4,73,300,17,37,8,147,7,163,270,,,,,,,,,17,37,8,147,4,73,300
350 DATA17,37,8,147,10,205,270,,,,,,,,,22,227,11,114,5,185,170,,,,,,
360 DATA22,227,11,114,5,103,170,,,,,,,,,22,227,11,114,4,208,170,,,,,,
370 DATA25,177,12,216,4,73,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,3,210,70
380 DATA25,177,12,216,3,155,70,28,214,14,107,3,210,70,30,141,15,70,4,73,70
390 DATA34,75,17,37,4,208,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,14,107,4,208,170,,,,,,
400 DATA30,141,22,227,6,108,170,,,,,,,,,28,214,22,227,5,185,70
410 DATA22,227,19,63,4,208,70,25,177,21,154,5,103,70,25,177,21,154,5,185,0
420 DATA,,,,,25,177,21,154,6,108,70,25,177,21,154,4,73,70
430 DATA22,227,11,114,5,185,70,22,227,11,114,8,147,70,22,227,11,114,7,53,70
440 DATA22,227,11,114,8,147,70,22,227,11,114,5,185,1200
450 DATA-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1,-1
500 POKE53280,4:POKE53281,2
510 PRINTCHR$(14)"XXXXXXXXXX LITTLE TOWN IT IETHLEHEM"
515 PRINT"XXXXXXXXXX"
516 PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXX HILIP _RY (-)XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"
517 PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX ECEMBER 1983"
520 PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXX WOULD YOU LIKE THE I / (Y/N)?....";
530 GETA$:IFA$=""Y"THENV1=65:GOTO560
540 IFA$=""N"THENV1=0:GOTO560
550 GOTO530
560 PRINTA$:PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXX WOULD YOU LIKE THE I / (Y/N)?.";
570 GETA$:IFA$=""Y"THENV2=65:GOTO600
580 IFA$=""N"THENV2=0:GOTO600
590 GOTO570
600 PRINTA$:PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXX WOULD YOU LIKE THE I / (Y/N)?....";
610 GETA$:IFA$=""Y"THENV3=65:RETURN
620 IFA$=""N"THENV3=0:RETURN
630 GOTO610
640 POKE54277,12:POKE54278,0:POKE54284,12:POKE54285,0:POKE54291,12:POKE54292,0
650 FORL=0TO3000:NEXT:POKE54296,0

```

Christmas Carol
by P Fry



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- ☐ Disassembler
- ☐ Assembler

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OPEN FORUM

Ladders Run

on Vic20

This is a program for the unexpanded Vic20. The program starts by drawing

ladders and ledges. The object of the game is to reach the top exit before one of the falling bricks hits you. After reaching the top exit you are rewarded with 500 points and a new and harder screen of ladders and ledges.

Program notes

6 Screen set up.
45-60 Key press.
78-81 Pokes blocks on to screen.
510-630 Data for screen.
Controls T = UP, V = Down, F = Left, G = Right.

PROGRAM OF THE WEEK

```

5 PRINT"SCORE":POKE36879,10:M=8146:P1=96:P2=
96:POKE650,128:L1=115:L2=107:O=1:POKE3687
8,15
6 READA$:IFA$="END"THEN40
7 PRINTA$:GOTO6
39 POKE36877,0:POKE37879,50
40 GETA$:POKE36874,0
41 IFO=1ANDM<7680THENM=8166:P1=64:P2=64:O
=2:PRINT"J":Q=Q+500:P=0:L=0:GOTO6
42 POKEM,P2:POKEM-22,P1
43 IFO=2ANDM<7680THENRESTORE:M=8166:P1=96
:P2=64:P=0:L=0:PRINT"J":O=1:Q=Q+1000:GOTO
6
44 PRINT"SCORE"Q
45 IFA$="T"ANDP2=64THENP2=P1:M=M-22:P1=PE
EK(M-22):POKE36874,245:GOTO70
50 IFA$="V"ANDPEEK(M+22)=64THENP1=P2:M=M+
22:P2=PEEK(M):POKE36874,245:GOTO70
55 IFA$="F"ANDPEEK(M-1)<160THENPOKE36874
,245:GOTO100
60 IFA$="G"ANDPEEK(M+1)<160THENPOKE36874
,245:GOTO110
65 P1=PEEK(M-22):P2=PEEK(M)
70 POKEM,88:POKEM-22,81
78 IFF=0THENP=1:B=INT(RND(1)*22)+7658:S=2
50
79 IFF=1THENGOSUB200
80 IFL=0THENL=1:A=INT(RND(1)*22)+7658:S2=
250
81 IFL=1THENGOSUB300
90 GOTO40
100 IFPEEK(M+22)=160ORPEEK(M-45)=160ORPEE
K(M+22)=115ORPEEK(M+22)=107THENM=M-1
105 GOTO65
110 IFPEEK(M+22)=160ORPEEK(M-45)=160ORPEE
K(M+22)=115ORPEEK(M+22)=107THENM=M+1
115 GOTO65
200 POKEB,B2:B=B+42:IFA=BTHENB=B-1
205 B2=PEEK(B):POKEB,102:S=S-1:POKE36876,S
210 IFB=MORB=M-22THEN400
220 IFB>8185THENP=0:Q=Q+10
230 RETURN
300 POKER,A2:A=A+45:IFA=BTHENA=A-1
305 A2=PEEK(A):POKER,102:S2=S2-1:POKE368
75,S2
310 IFA=MORA=M-22THEN400
320 IFA>8185THENL=0:Q=Q+5
330 RETURN
400 POKE36875,0:POKE36876,0:POKE36877,200
405 FORI=10TO0STEP-1:FORR=0TO20:POKE36878
,T:POKE36879,T:NEXTR:NEXTT
410 PRINT"GAME OVER"
415 POKE36879,10
420 PRINT"PRESS SPACE"
430 GETA$:IFA$<>" "THEN430
440 POKE36877,0:RUN
510 DATA"
511 DATA"
512 DATA"
514 DATA"

```

```

515 DATA"
516 DATA"
517 DATA"
518 DATA"
519 DATA"
520 DATA"
521 DATA"
522 DATA"
523 DATA"
524 DATA"
525 DATA"
526 DATA"
527 DATA"
528 DATA"
530 DATA"
531 DATA"
532 DATA"
533 DATA"
534 DATA"
540 DATA"END"
600 DATA"
601 DATA"
602 DATA"
603 DATA"
604 DATA"
605 DATA"
606 DATA"
607 DATA"
608 DATA"
609 DATA"
610 DATA"
611 DATA"
612 DATA"
613 DATA"
614 DATA"
615 DATA"
616 DATA"
617 DATA"
618 DATA"
619 DATA"
620 DATA"
621 DATA"
622 DATA"
630 DATA"END"

```

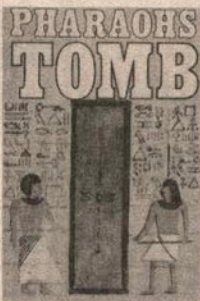
Ladders Run
by Steven Fletcher

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Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner



Christmas quiz

The last week of 1983 ... and what a busy year it's been for everybody interested in home, sorry, popular computing. The Spectrum, Commodore 64 and Atari machines have, between them, dragged computer games off the block graphics *Space Invaders* shelf, and into high resolution arcade quality. In the same way, these machines, and others, have done a similar job with adventure programs, forcing the software houses into ever better products.

And what products we've been treated to in the last year! 1983 will go down in microadventure history as *The Year of The Hobbit* — and its chronicle, *The Hobbit Hall of Fame*! Now that versions have been released for computers other than the Spectrum, I imagine many of you will have a nice little package in your Christmas stocking and, although it'll keep you busy for some while, I expect to see some non-Spectrum names appearing in the HHOF.

Other 1983 programs I personally enjoyed were *Valhalla* and Level 9's adven-

tures. I'm glad to be able to report that Level 9, whose programs are in the classic style, have some new adventures out soon.

Speaking of little packages, the last review of '83 is of some book/tape packages from Puffin/Penguin Books. The big book publishers have seen the light and decided that software can be sold just like books. They have taken one of their best-selling titles — "The Warlock of Firetop Mountain" — and combined it with a tape.

This book, by Steve Jackson and Ian Livingstone, in case you haven't seen it, or any of the several follow-ups, takes the form of a multiple-choice solo fantasy/adventure. Borrowing heavily from *Tunnels and Trolls* fantasy role-playing rules, the book takes the reader through a complex adventure. Starting from a dark cave entrance, and an east-west junction, the player/reader chooses which way to go, and then turns to the relevant page to find what his fate is. Coming upon a monster, the player may sometimes choose to run, or engage in combat, or take some other action.

The tape accompanying the book is of a Spectrum program written by Crystal Computing. Regular readers of *Adventure Corner* will remember their program, *Halls of the Things*, which I enthused over a few weeks ago. Not really adventure, I know, but a very stylish Arcventure, with more than touch of the magicals about it!

Warlock is essentially a remake of *Hott* and it has lost quite a bit in the process, I'm afraid. The differences are too numerous to go into here — suffice to say that *Hott* will remain my favourite. *Twofm*, however, retains Crystal Computing's customary panache, and only suffers in comparison with the earlier program — in its own right, it is a fast-moving, finger-numbing Arcventure. It's not much to do with the book,

although some of the creatures from the book make an appearance, as does the basic idea, that of collecting a number of keys in order to open the chest which contains the Warlock's treasure. As a package, *The Warlock of Firetop Mountain* is great value, and worth sticking in anybody's stocking.

Now, if the family have started to complain about you playing *The Hobbit* over your Christmas lunch, and the jokes in the crackers have got too boring, why not have a go at the Adventure Corner Christmas 83 Quiz? Just pick up a pencil, and put your answers on the back of a blank cheque ...

1. You find an open can of baked beans. Do you:

- a) Eat them cold
- b) Draw your sword and run it through
- c) Look around for a gold sculpture

2. You hear a rustling behind the door. Do you:

- a) Bung up the keyhole with Blu Tack
- b) Draw your sword and charge
- c) Put the Golden Key in the lock

3. A giant dog with brandy round his neck blocks your path. Do you:

- a) Lie down and pretend to have frostbite
- b) Draw your sword and run him through
- c) Get out your club

4. The butler offers you a drink. Do you:

- a) Say "Thanksh"
- b) Draw your sword etc.
- c) Jump in the Barrel

5. A little green man is sitting on a mirror. Do you:

- a) Give him a tip for the 2.30 at Aintree
- b) Draw ...
- c) Put on your gloves

6. You see a pair of Safety Sneakers. Do you:

- a) Turn up your nose
- b) Tear them to shreds
- c) Wear them

7. A little plant whimpers "Water ... water ...". Do you:

- a) Pick the flower and put it in your buttonhole
- b) Stomp on it merrily
- c) Water it and stand well back

Have a look at your answers — if you got mostly a's, then you should probably be out night-clubbing, instead of playing with computers. If you got mostly b's, then you are probably an older D&D'er in search of a new home — keep trying! If you got mostly c's, then you are a clever clogs!

Have a Happy (Adventuring) Christmas, and I hope your New Year will find you completing many more Adventures! ■

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ALL GREEK

Mr A. Wallis of Haweswater Place, Morecambe, Lancashire, writes:

Q My son has a Vic20 computer, and though it all seems to be Greek to me, he obviously understands it. A friend whose son is selling an Atari television computer, also has a joystick for sale. I have been told by my son that it is possible to use Atari joysticks on the Vic. Is this true and is it safe; will it damage the computer?

A No, your son is quite right. The Atari and Vic joysticks are in fact the same, apart from minor differences in styling. So it is quite possible to use one type of joystick on the other type of computer.

VIDEO SIGNAL

G Butterworth of Belveres Avenue, Blackpool, Lancashire, writes:

Q With reference to your article in PCW, 17-23 November, about connecting a Spectrum 2/3 issue up to a monitor. After reading this I wrote to Sinclair and they informed me that "they were unable to comment or advise on modifications" and "to open the case automatically invalidates the guarantee". I then managed to exchange my issue 2 Spectrum for an issue 3. On arriving home, to my disappointment, I found that issue 3s do not give a video signal. Perhaps I have read your article wrongly?

Please could you answer a couple of questions. What do you mean by a video signal and can you tell me how I can hook up my Sharp DV 1600 colour tv/monitor to my Spectrum?

My monitor has the usual type of phone sockets, like my video recorder. If you can help me, and possibly other readers as well, I would be very grateful.

A The Spectrum issue 3 does give a composite video output from the expansion port at the back. If you look at the chapter in the handbook on the port you will see the lines 0 volts, and Vid on the underside of the port, in the middle. This is where you take the composite video signal from, so all you need is an edge connector, and you should be able to use it on your 1600 tv/monitor.

Perhaps I did not make myself clear, but in all fairness to Sinclair, they cannot be expected to extend the guarantee, or offer advice on any computer that has been 'tinkered' with. The reason I included that question was that I have been asked it several times. I can tell people what to do, but going ahead must be at their own discretion.

TOKEN INPUT

Simon Dale of Swaleside, Richmond, North Yorkshire, writes:

Q I have a Vic20 with 16K expansion. Though I will probably be getting a Commodore 64 sometime, I am pleased with my Vic.

A friend has shown me how to use token input, to allow me to use longer lines. However, he did not really seem to know how they worked. Can you explain?

A It is due to the operating system, which employs 'text compression'. All the key words used by the Vic are stored as a number from 0 to 255. If you write a keyword such as *Input* it will be stored as five bytes of screen memory. Nevertheless, it will leave the *Input* buffer as a single byte with a specific value (132 in this case).

However many bytes of screen memory are taken up, it will always be stored as just a single byte. When, in the case of *Input*, you use *I shift N*, all you are doing is tricking the computer into thinking that you have entered the full command. Indeed, you have, but it has only taken two bytes.

When you *List* the program, the process is reversed.

MINI COMPUTER

John Masterman of Dalcross, Middlesbrough, Cleveland, writes:

Q I have been given a pair of mini-computer systems, made by Nixdorf. Each system comprises one console, including a dedicated tape deck. One hard disc drive (twin pack with five megabyte capacity), one fast printer and a CPU unit card. I also have another hard disc drive and about 40 packs.

I fully appreciate that the system is long out of date, as has been demonstrated by the manufacturer who has recently withdrawn user support. My experience with computers hitherto has been limited to micros. I have been advised by one person to scrap the lot, by another to 'play' with it, or to take the gold from the edge connectors.

I use a fully expanded Vic20. I have interfaced a printer to it, which was previously used on the system (a twin head dot matrix). I am now working on an interface for the two fast printers.

Can you advise me if the above system is going to be of use for anything other than just scrap? Can you tell me how to write to the system? The discs contained software, but no method for producing or writing one's own. I am loath to dispose of the equipment to the scrap man. The components alone might be very useful. Are there any museums for computers yet?

A I wish someone would give me a couple of 5 megabyte hard discs. Do they work? It is important to remember that just because the computer is out-of-date, it does not mean that the peripherals are out-of-date.

There are several questions to ask yourself. Does the system run CP/M? If it does, then

it could still be very useful to a small business. Do the peripherals all work? How much would replacement hard discs cost? This will probably give you an insight into the possible value of the hardware you are considering scrapping. From your letter I am assuming that you do not have the original instruction manuals. This is a major drawback as such things are not easy to replace.

All in all, if the system basically works, and you feel it offers capacity beyond your needs, then I would suggest that you offer it for sale. On the other hand, if you are handy with a soldering iron, then a Vic20 running with a 5mb hard disc would give your computer system a certain individuality that would be difficult to match. Before you ask, no I do not know of any driver cards to interface a Vic with a hard disc.

ARRAY MEMORY

Lance Walton of Seafield Road, Southbourne, Bournemouth, writes:

Q Please could you tell me how to find out how much memory an array takes up? Also, my father has a Silver Reed EX-44 Electric typewriter which I think has an RS232B interface. Can I use this as a printer for my Beeb computer? Also could you advise me on a book to buy about BBC machine code, as I am an absolute beginner and would like to learn.

A I can see no reason why the Silver Reed should not be used with a BBC — I have heard of it being used with a Spectrum.

However, it does not have an RS232 interface. I telephoned them and they told me that the RS232 was in fact an additional module that you would have to get through your dealer. The port on the typewriter is unique, and I have no details about it.

Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whatever your problem *Peek* it to Ian Beardsmore and every week he will *Poke* back as many answers as he can. The address is *Peek & Poke*, PCW, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

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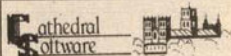
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DRAGON 32 SOFTWARE, Donkey King, Morocco Grand Prix, Flipper, Computavision, Black Sanctum (adventure), Dragon Selection 2, £3 each or £15 for six. Tel: Oakham 57597.

ATARI 400/800 SOFTWARE, Dragon's Eye 40K disc, £15. Donkey Kong, £20. Fort Apocalypse, 32K tape, £20. Tel: Ascot 21160.

FOR SALE: Atari 400 16K, 410 recorder, two joysticks, Basic, £170 ono, games for sale, Star Raiders, Pacman, Miner 2049, Soccer, etc. Please phone 01-790 1801 for details or swap for BBC.

ATARI 400, 3 months old. Quickshot Joystick £50. Keyboard (turbo) + Donkey Kong, + cabinet, Basic + two manuals, £130. Tel: Hornchurch 53331.

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READ THIS. Vic20, 16K Ram pack, chess expander, mother tape, recorder board, games, books, etc. Worth nothing, sell for £50 to £80. Tel: 0272 875258 and ask for Oily. Don't delay, ring now.

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WANTED, Vic20 cassette software (second hand). Mr Allan Law, Apt. Bk 19, Marine Terrace, 09-44 Singapore 1544 Singapore.

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DRAGON software for swap, Planet Invasion, Frogger, Space War, Chess, Chase Fighter, exchange for Space Shuttle, Crazy Painter, Cuthbert in the Jungle. Reply to: Paul Fisher, 44 Paxton Road, Tipton, Cheshirefield, Derbys S41.

DRAGON owners, swap Computer Voice, Android Attack, Black Sanctum, for any cartridge, or will swap any other software. Tel: 0325 283898.

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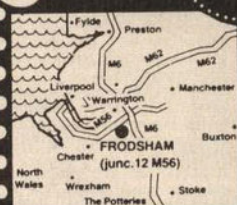
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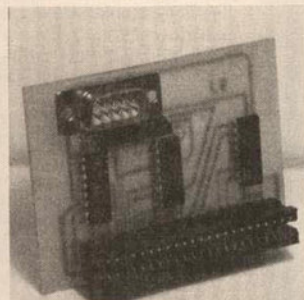
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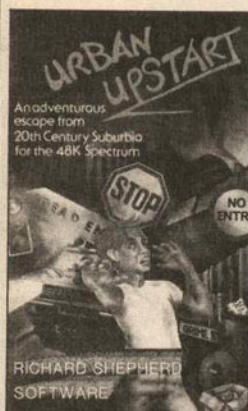
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NEW RELEASES

HOLIDAY TOWN



Scarthorpe wouldn't be anyone's idea of a holiday town — even the dogs carry knives. Unfortunately, you find yourself trapped in Scarthorpe and your attempts to find the exit from the town form the basis of the latest Richard Shepherd game, *Urban Upstart*.

It's an adventure in which every location is illustrated with graphics. The screen is split in two, with the graphics displayed in the top section.

The game understands quite a large vocabulary of words so that phrases can be connected to form a single sentence in "Kill Fan and Take Trap".

I didn't have time to venture very far into the adventure, but it certainly seems to contain all the enigmatic clues you could want. I'm afraid there is not much I can offer by way of helpful advice, except to point out that lager can be very bad for you.

Program *Urban Upstart*
Price £6.50
Micro Spectrum 48K
Supplier Richard Shepherd Software
Elm House
23-25 Elmshott Lane
Cippenham
Slough
Berks

A FORTUNE

If you have a Dragon 32 and are really committed to the idea of using it for education, then a new series of programs could be just what you need.

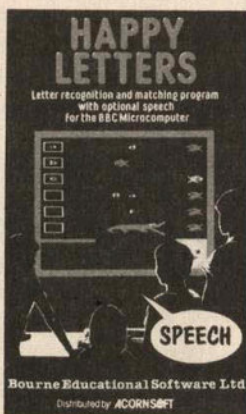
Maths O level Revision part one uses four programs on two

cassettes to teach things like area and volume, aspects of calculus, different sorts of interest, acceleration and how to construct various geometrical figures.

By getting the complete maths series the entire O level syllabus will be covered — you will also have spent an absolute fortune; each part costs £19.95. Not, perhaps, that it's unreasonable for four programs, but a wacking price for software nevertheless.

Program *Maths O level revision part one*
Price £19.95
Micro Dragon 32
Supplier Ampsoft
PO Box 19
Knutsford
Cheshire WA16 0HE

SPEECH UNIT



A program to teach your children how to recognise letters and how to match upper and lower case. Although hardly the first educational program of this type, it is the first I've seen to make use of the BBC's famed speech unit.

This involves the computer actually speaking the letter the child is required to recognise. Correct entries are rewarded by the letter being eaten by a fish and a happy face appearing on screen. Mistakes result in the fish being eaten by crocodiles.

There are various variations on the basic theme, as well as an "identification of skills achieved", which to you and I means a score.

Program *Happy Letters*
Price £8.97

Micro Supplier BBC
Bourne Educational Software
Bedfield Lane
Headbourne Worthy
Winchester
Hants SO23 7SQ

GRAPHIC HAND

I've always thought it a bit silly using a computer to play board games on — unless the computer can be one of the players. Nevertheless, programs that do no more than replace board, banker, dice and counters often do quite well.

This time it's *Ludo* that gets the microchip treatment in a new program for the Vic20 and Commodore 64. This one does have some nice touches, like a graphic hand that shakes the dice in their tumbler, but it does not take the part of one of the players. So it's simply a matter of throwing dice and moving counters with other people — *Ludo* is not a complex game.

The Commodore 64 version also has an option to display the rules of the game at any time — well, it might stop a few arguments anyway.

Program *Ludo*
Price £5
Micro Vic20/CBM 64
Supplier C P White Services
52 Northfield Avenue
West Ealing
London W13 9SY

GIANT MAZE

Since *Android 1* very little has been heard of Vortex Software. Perhaps they have been saving themselves for *Android Two* which is definitely on my list of 10 best games for 1983.

For those who did not see the original, you control an android — a killing machine which you must guide through a maze to thwart the nasty millitoids.

The game is beautifully depicted in 3D, your vantage point being above and to the right to the giant maze. Apart from finding the millitoids, your android must also avoid various mines and other hazards in the form of bouncing alien minions.

There are three zones of action, each extending over several screens. Like all the

best games, at first your task seems completely impossible, but after a few plays you start to have some success — just enough to keep you playing until the wee hours. Superb.

Program *Android Two*
Price £5.95
Micro Spectrum 48K
Supplier Vortex Software
280 Brooklands Road
Manchester M23 9HD

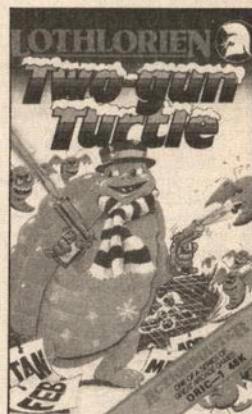
SUPERSONIC

Scram 20 is an arcade game for the Vic20. It is basically a version of *Defender* and has, amazingly enough, been fitted into the unexpanded machine.

The game involves piloting a supersonic ship past various hazards and through narrowing tunnels to destroy an enemy base. This version has six screens of hazards, the last of which contains the enemy base which you are attempting to destroy.

Program *Scram 20*
Price £5.95
Micro Vic20
Supplier Artic Computing
Main St
Brandesburton
Driffield
Yorks YO25 8RL

MARAUDERS



Two Gun Turtle is another in Lothlorien's Actionmaster series, which represents the company's move into arcade style games.

Your role is that of a turtle defending his prize strawberries from attack by marauding bugs.

As you might expect, you blast away at the bugs to score points. However, it isn't quite as primitive as that — some of the bugs are quite harmless and will do neither you nor your strawberries any harm, unless you fire at them first. This touch forces you to be responsible with your trigger finger.

The game is set in winter, so from time to time snow can be expected to fall — this will mean increased danger and the chance for bonus points.

Program Two Gun Turtle
Price £6.95
Micro Oric 1
Supplier M C Lothlorien
56A Park Lane
Poynton
Stockport
Cheshire SK12 1AE

KILLER ROBOTS

Floyd's Bank is a multi screen maze game for the Lynx computer. Each screen consists of part of the defences protecting gold and valuables stored in a bank vault.

The first section is a floor of plasma mines where the slightest vibration will set them off. Other sections involve constantly changing mazes and caverns patrolled by killer robots.

On each screen there is a time limit for completion of that section — take too long and deadly nerve gas will be released into the atmosphere.

Program Floyd's Bank
Price £9.99
Micro Lynx
Supplier Romik Software
272 Argyll Avenue
Slough
Berks

TABLE GAME



Kick Off is a football simulation for the Commodore 64 — quite a brave release this since it's up against Commodore's mighty International Soccer cartridge.

This one is a bit different though, being based not on the rugged game for 11 players but on its humble counterpart — table football — the version where you spin bars of little men to try and get the ball in the back of the net.

The game features specially composed music and is graphically interesting. Although you can play against the computer, the two player version is particularly recommended. There is some specially composed, jaunty, football music to go with it and it's great fun.

Program Kick Off
Price £6.99
Micro Commodore 64
Supplier Bubble Bus
The Computer Room
87 High Street
Tonbridge
Kent TN11 1LS

SNOWY WASTES

Bengo is an arcade/strategy game for the unexpanded Vic set in the wintry wastes of, well, somewhere very cold anyway.

Bengo, an innocent eskimo, is being chased around some blocks of ice by a yeti. Bengo, naturally enough, wants to avoid being on the yeti's menu.

Bengo's only defences are to hide behind the blocks of ice and, at the right moment hurl them across the snowy wastes squashing the snow yeti. If you defeat one snow yeti, you can rest assured that his friends will come to find him and so multiply your problems.

Program Bengo
Price £6.00
Micro Vic20
Supplier Mr Micro
PO Box 24
Swinton
Manchester M27 3AI

3 SECTIONS

Beyond Basic is what looks like a useful utility from Incognito Software marketed by Sinclair.

It is aimed at those people who are just beginning to investigate the subject of machine code and is a kind of mini-assembler, where all the commands are illustrated on screen in terms of what is

happening in the registers.

The program is divided into three sections, the registers, assembler commands, and your own programs. The first of these explains the general workings of a computer and the simple ideas behind Z80 codes. The second section goes on to explain the main commands in the Z80 assembler instruction set. Finally, using these concepts, you can run your own program watching the changing display of storage and register values.

Program Beyond Basic
Price £9.95
Micro Spectrum 48K
Supplier Sinclair Research
23 Motcomb Street
London SW1X 8LB

TARMAC TIM



Double Trouble is a version of Amidar with some nice touches, for the Spectrum 48K.

Tarmac Tim (that's you) has to paint the yellow lines of Sinclair Road (he's employed by Spectrumville District Council). The problem is that Tarmac has to deal with drivers who are positively Italian in their driving style and who are out to get him.

Tarmac also has to protect various pedestrians who are wandering in the middle of the road.

If a car gets through, your hero will spill his paint. If he survives his shift, he will be awarded a bonus according to the number of pedestrians he has managed to save.

Program Double Trouble
Price £5.90
Micro Spectrum 48K

Supplier Starlite Software
1 Mercury Close
Lordshill
Southampton SO1 8BH

FAST FOOD



Mr Wimpy is a computer game featuring jingles and characters from the series of advertisements by the well known burger company.

The game proves to be a version of the arcade winner Burger Time, which is possibly my favourite game ever.

The game involves steering Mr Wimpy across a screen of bouncing manholes, collecting ingredients for the burgers. If you manage this, then Mr Wimpy has to actually make the burgers by running across them and dropping them onto the plates below. Some of the other ingredients resent this and chase him around the screen — the egg is particularly nasty.

The game is excellently done with graphics more or less as good as those from Ultimate, and includes a demo mode and options to use nearly every kind of joystick.

Program Mr Wimpy
Price £5.90
Micro Spectrum 48K
Supplier Ocean Software
Ralli Building
Stanley Street
Manchester M3 5FD

New Releases is designed to let people know what software is coming on to the market. If you have a new game or utility which you are about to release send a copy and accompanying details to: New Releases, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

This Week

Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier
1984	S	Spectrum	£5.50	Incentive
Air Traffic Control	S	BBC B	£8.00	Microdeal
Air Traffic Control	S	Dragon 32	£8.00	Microdeal
Alien Break-in	Arc	Electron	£6.99	Romik
Andromeda	Arc	Dragon 32	£6.95	Sphinx
Assignment East				
Berlin	Ad	Spectrum	£5.95	Link
Astroplaner	Arc	Spectrum	£5.99	Romik
Atom Smasher	Arc	Electron	£6.99	Romik
Bank Robber	Arc	ZX81	£4.99	Romik
Barcharts	Ut	Spectrum	£12.00	Orange
Birds of Prey	Arc	Electron	£6.99	Romik
Bubble Trouble	Arc	Spectrum	£5.95	Arcade
Castle				
Frankenstein	Ad	BBC	£8.45	Epic
Centipede	Arc	ZX81	£3.50	Quantum
Chickaroo	Ed	BBC	£7.95	Screenplay
Chuckie Egg	Arc	Dragon 32	£6.95	A & F
City	S	Spectrum	£6.95	Terminal
Composer	Ut	Oric	£6.50	Sector 7
Dancing Feats	Ut	Commodore 64	£5.95	Artic
Farmer	Arc	Spectrum	£5.95	Link
Fighter Pilot	S	Spectrum	£7.95	Digital Integration
Flight 015	S	Vic 20	£5.95	AVS
Forty Niner	Arc	ZX81	£5.95	Software Farm
Graphs	Ut	Spectrum	£12.00	Orange
Hydrus	Arc	Dragon 32	£4.95	Sphinx
Illustrator	Ut	BBC	£9.95	Screenplay
Jogger	Arc	Oric/Spectrum	£6.95	Severn
Junior Word				
Splits	Ed	BBC B	£9.95	Sulis
Just a Mot	Ed	Spectrum/BBC	£9.95	Sulis
Keydefine	Ut	Spectrum	£4.95	Scientific
Loch-Ness				
Monsters	Arc	Oric 48K	£6.99	Romik
Mad Monty	Arc	Dragon 32	£7.50	Screenplay
Magic Meanies	Arc	Spectrum	£5.95	CDS
Mothership	Arc	Commodore 64	£6.95	Artic
Mountains of Ket	Ad	Spectrum	£5.50	Incentive
Nosferatu	Ad	Vic20	£9.95	Terminal
Paddington's				
Picture Problem	Ed	Spectrum	£6.10	Collins
Paddington's				
Shopping Mix Up	Ed	Spectrum	£6.10	Collins
Paddington and the Disappearing Ink	Ed	Spectrum	£6.10	Collins
Paddington's				
Early Visit	Ed	Spectrum	£6.10	Collins
Pirates	Ed	BBC	£7.95	Screenplay
Pottit	Arc	Commodore 64	£6.99	Romik
Revenge	Arc	Commodore 64	£7.50	Llamasoft
Royal Birkdale	S	Spectrum	£6.90	Ocean
Scuba Dive	Arc	Spectrum	£5.50	Durell
Space Shuttle	S	BBC B	£8.00	Microdeal
Sprite Master	Ut	BBC B	£9.95	Soft Machine
The Grammar Tree	Ed	BBC/Spectrum	£10.95	Sulis
The Kingdom of Klein	Ad	BBC	£8.45	Epic
The Quest for the Holy Grail	Ad	BBC	£8.45	Epic

Book Ends



EXPERT

Ninety percent of the time, when we consult experts for advice, all we are really doing is asking for a fact derived from a series of known other facts; eg find an illness that produces symptoms x, y, and z but not a, b, and c = whatever. The, often highly paid, professional is being asked to do no more than a computer running a fairly simple program — manipulate a lot of data. Hence expert systems.

The idea of the expert system is to use computers for just this task — giving them large databases of information from which they match known facts with your answers to a series of questions, producing a conclusion.

Even on a microcomputer it is now possible (using disc drives) to produce expert systems for some simple purposes.

All this is by way of justification for saying that *Build your own Expert System* by Chris Naylor is one of the most interesting new books I've read recently — it contains lots of useful information, as well as mini expert-system listings for the Apple and Spectrum.

Book	<i>Build your own Expert System</i>
Price	£6.95
Micro	General (programs Spectrum and Apple)
Supplier	John Wiley & Sons Baffins Lane Chichester West Sussex England PO19 1UD

STRUCTURE

As we all know, the BBC has excellent Basic which allows for things like structured programming and other delights by the use of Procedures.

A book devoted to this subject is *Using BBC Basic* which looks a definitive guide to the subject.

It is the sort of book you would buy after you have read through the "absolute moron's guide to making the machine do something" type books. It deals with things like turtle graphics, data types, use of Goto's, function definitions, interfaces and so on.

Book	<i>Using BBC Basic</i>
Price	£6.95
Micro	BBC
Supplier	John Wiley & Sons Baffins Lane Chichester West Sussex England PO19 1UD

Titles and Listings	Ut	Spectrum	£12.00	Orange
Wilfred	S	Spectrum	£5.95	Microbyte
Wordpower	Ed	Spectrum	£9.95	Sulis
Zappy Zook's	Arc	Commodore 64	£6.99	Romik

This Week is a new section that covers all the new software coming on to the home micro market each week. All suppliers should send details of their new programs to: This Week, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.

Key: Ad — adventure/Arc — arcade/Ed — education/
S — strategy-simulation/Ut — utility

Top 10

BBC*	
1 (3) Rocket Raid	(Acornsoft)
2 (1) Planetoids	(Acornsoft)
3 (—) Killer Gorilla	(Program Power)
4 (9) Monsters	(Acornsoft)
5 (4) Chess	(Acornsoft)
6 (—) 747 Flight Simulator	(DACC)
7 (6) White Knight Mk 2	(BBC)
8 (—) Sphinx Adventure	(Acornsoft)
9 (2) Hopper	(Acornsoft)
10 (—) Disc Doctor	(Computer Concepts)*

*All model B. 1Rom.
(Figures compiled by Micro Management Ipswich 0473 59181)

Top 10

Atari	
1 (3) Zaxxon	(Datsoft)
2 (1) Miner 2049er	(Big Five)*
3 (—) Pooyan	(Datsoft)*
4 (4) Ultima II	(Sierra On-Line)*
5 (—) Enchanter	(Infocom)*
6 (—) Planet Fall	(Infocom)*
7 (—) Golden Baton	(Channel 8)
8 (10) Preppie	(Adventure International)
9 (—) Firefall	(English)*
10 (—) Silicon Warrior	(Epyx)*

*Cartridge. 132K cassette. £48K disc.
(Figures compiled by Calisto Computers, Birmingham 021-632 6458)

Top 10

Dragon	
1 (2) Mined Out	(Quicksilva)
2 (1) Pettigrew's Diary	(Shards)
3 (—) Night Flight	(Salamander)
4 (7) Ring of Darkness	(Wintersoft)
5 (3) Dragonfly 2	(Hewson)
6 (—) Gridrunner	(Salamander)
7 (10) Champions	(Peaksoft)
8 (—) Lionheart	(Peaksoft)
9 (—) Frogger	(Microdeal)
10 (—) Morocco Grand Prix	(Microdeal)

(Figures compiled by Boots & Co/Websters)

Top 10

Vic 20	
1 (2) Arcadia	(Imagine)
2 (9) Wizard and the Princess	(Melbourne House)
3 (1) Wacky Walters	(Imagine)
4 (—) Lazerzone	(Llamasoft)
5 (8) Mothership	(Llamasoft)
6 (8) Gridrunner	(Llamasoft)
7 (7) Skyhawk	(Quicksilva)
8 (—) Sargon II Chess	(Commodore)*
9 (—) Money Manager	(Commodore)
10 (—) Panic	(BugByte)

(Figures compiled by Boot & Co/Websters)

Spectrum

1 (2) Atic Atac	(Ultimate)*
2 (3) The Pyramid	(Fantasy)*
3 (1) Chequered Flag	(Psion)*
4 (9) Flight Simulation	(Psion)
5 (7) Manic Miner	(Bug Byte)
6 (4) 3D Art Attack	(Quicksilva)
7 (6) Lunar Jetman	(Ultimate)
8 (—) Pool	(DS)
9 (5) Kong	(Ocean)
10 (8) Splat!	(Incentive)*

*Requires 48K
(Figures compiled by WH Smith and Son London)

Books

1 (2) Spectrum Microdrive Book, Logan	(Melbourne House)
2 (—) Advanced User Guide for the BBC Micro, Bray	(Cambridge Micro Centre)
3 (4) Advanced Graphics for the ZX Spectrum, Angell and Jones	(Macmillan)
4 (—) Structured Programming with BBC Basic, Atherton	(Horwood)
5 (1) BBC Micro Disk Companion, Letham	(Prentice Hall)
6 (—) Graphics on the BBC Micro, Cryer	(Prentice Hall)
7 (—) Anatomy of the Dragon, James	(Sigma)
8 (—) Spectrum Hardware Manual, Dickens	(Melbourne House)
9 (—) Z80 Assembly Language Programming, Leventhal	(Osborne)
10 (—) Assembly Language Programming on the BBC Micro, Birnbaum	(Macmillan)

(Figures compiled by Watford Technical Books, Watford 0923 23324 Prestel 28844)
(Last week's position in brackets)

ZX81*

1 (4) Defender	(Quicksilva)
2 (1) Asteroids	(Quicksilva)
3 (1) Asteroids	(Quicksilva)
4 (8) Mothership	(Softsync)
5 (9) 1K Chess	(Aeric)*
6 (—) Space Raiders	(Psion)
7 (—) Fantasy Games	(Psion)
8 (7) Invaders	(Quicksilva)
9 (—) Inca Curse	(Artic)
10 (—) ZX FORTH	(Artic)

*All run in 16K. 11K only.
(Figures compiled by Boots & Co/Websters)



Basic search

We continue our search for the ideal micro-computer language — plagiarising the best features from other languages as we go.

The next language to come under scrutiny for its degree of perfection is Basic. Most people will probably already be familiar with standard Microsoft Basic — not very inspiring now I'm afraid. But both BBC Basic and Sinclair Basic have some features that are worth considering.

One of the nicest things about BBC Basic — and many other Basic varieties — is its 'immediate mode'. Using this mode, a sequence of statements can be typed into the computer, without writing a program.

Traditional compiled languages, such as Pascal, can obviously not support this facility. Our perfect language is, however, available in both interpreted and compiled forms. The interpreted version will probably use a sophisticated screen editor for program entry. I personally favour the Sinclair-like approach of dividing the screen into two parts. The bottom region takes up a single line at the bottom of the screen, whilst the top section takes up the rest of the screen. The top region can be viewed as a window on to the source text, which can be scrolled and manipulated much like a simple word processor (for example, the BBC Micro's *WordWise*). If the cursor is moved into the bottom region, immediate commands can be given, such as *Run* and the more complex editing commands, like *Search* and *Replace*.

BBC Basic will happily convert integers to floating-point representation and vice versa to do a calculation. This feature, lacking from Pascal as we discussed last time, is well worth implementing.

On the whole, BBC Basic gives good error messages. However, our ideal language should really improve on them. Ideas include printing: No such variable as XXXX when an undefined variable is met. This way, errors like *If A = B then Goto ***** (from BBC Basic) will be easier to see. In addition, when an error occurs, the editor should be run, with the cursor over the error.

Another nice feature of BBC Basic is its speed. This is more to do with the interpreter than anything else. For example, in the handling of floating-point numbers it is often necessary to shift a number of bytes left by a certain number of bits.

BBC Basic examines the number of bits to be shifted (say *N*) and breaks it down to the number of bytes to be shifted (*N Div 8*) and the number of bits (*N Mod 7*). Thus, the worst case involves three byte shifts and seven bit shifts.

In contrast the Spectrum *Rom*, which is appallingly written from the point of view of speed and elegance, handles the same thing by carrying out the required number of shift instructions on each byte in turn. Thus, up to 32 shifts are required.

The conclusion to be drawn from all this is that our ideal language must be very carefully written. It would also make sense to design the language with the compiler and interpreter in mind. It would not be wise to limit the language to simplify the coding of the interpreter/compiler, but it would be intelligent to find another way of doing something that is sapping vast amounts of time and space in the compiler/interpreter.

A good feature of Sinclair Basic is the provision for syntax checking on entry. This only need be implemented on our interpreter, since the compiler will use the interpreter as the editor used to create the source program. Unfortunately, Spectrum syntax checking is carried out in a rather slow and laborious manner.

My solution is to employ simple recursive syntax checking, based on the popular Backus-Naur syntax diagrams.

One feature of most versions of Basic which is poor is the surfeit of available functions. I am more in favour of limiting the functions available and implementing others via outside libraries, which may be written in interpreted mode, assembly language or compiled code.

Jeremy Ruston

Santa tanned

Puzzle No 87

Stanley Allbright has a seasonal occupation as Father Christmas in one of the nation's biggest department stores.

He prides himself on his authentic appearance with red tunic, yak hair beard and black wellie boots borrowed from his brother in the fire service.

Unfortunately, on Christmas Eve, at the height of the Christmas shopping rush, an unfortunate occurrence cast a shadow over Stanley's otherwise peaceful career. One little girl called Ann took violent exception to his appearance. Before Stanley could be rescued, she had seized one of the imitation conifers and was heavily belabouring him about the head. Temporarily blinded, Stanley staggered about the fairy grotto, crushing elves and pixies alike beneath his fireman's size tens.

The resulting pandemonium was reported the next day in the local paper under the headline **ANN TANS STAN'S SANTA**.

By adding some mathematical symbols it is possible to make a puzzle:

ANN + TANS + STANS = SANTA

Substituting numbers for letters, it is possible to make the equation make sense.

What are the numbers?

Solution to Puzzle No 82

The program generates sets of possible squares, with the variable, *x*, being the largest of each set of five. These sets are then checked to see if the linear total and area are equal.

```
10 FOR X = 1 TO 1220
  FOR A = 1 TO X
  FOR B = 1 TO X
  FOR C = 1 TO X
  FOR D = 1 TO X
  IF D + C <> A + B + X THEN GOTO 100
  IF C + C + D <> A + B + B + X + X THEN GOTO 100
  PRINT X; "A:" "B:" "C:" "D"
  NEXT C
  NEXT D
  NEXT B
  NEXT A
  NEXT X
```

If we disregard all sets of possible values containing similar sized squares, we arrive at the following eight possibilities: T6, 1, 2 and 4, 5; (8, 1, 3 and 5, 7); (10, 1, 4 and 6, 9); (10, 2, 3 and 7, 8); (12, 1, 5 and 7, 11); (12, 1, 6 and 9, 10); (12, 2, 3 and 6, 11); and (12, 2, 4 and 8, 10).

Winner of Puzzle No 82

The winner is: David Woodall, Toc H Services Club, BMH Berlin, BFPO 45, who receives £10.



